List of **United States** treaties

This is a list of <u>treaties</u> to which the **United States** has been a party or which have had direct relevance to U.S. history.

Pre-Revolutionary War treaties

Before the <u>United States Declaration of Independence</u> in 1776, the <u>sovereign of the United Kingdom</u> and the leaders of various North American colonies negotiated treaties that affected the territory of what would later become the United States.

- 1638 Treaty of Hartford
- 1646 <u>Treaty of 1646</u>
- 1677 Treaty of 1677
- 1701 Nanfan Treaty
- 1722 <u>Great Treaty of 1722</u>
- 1726 Deed in Trust from Three of the Five Nations of Indians to the Chancellor
- 1744 <u>Treaty of Lancaster</u>
- 1752 <u>Treaty of Logstown</u>
- 1754 <u>Treaty of Albany</u>
- 1758 <u>Treaty of Easton</u>
- 1760 Treaty of Pittsburgh
- 1763 Treaty of Paris
- 1768 Treaty of Hard Labour
- 1768 Treaty of Fort Stanwix
- 1770 <u>Treaty of Lochaber</u>
- 1774 Treaty of Camp Charlotte

U.S. international treaties

These are treaties that the United States has made with other sovereign international states. This is mostly to distinguish them from the next category. Under the <u>treaty clause</u> of the <u>United States</u> <u>Constitution</u>, treaties come into effect upon final ratification by the <u>President of the United States</u>, provided that a two–thirds majority of the <u>United States Senate</u> concurs.

1776-1799

• 1776 – <u>Model Treaty</u> passed by the <u>Continental Congress</u> becomes the template for its future international treaties^[6]

- 1776 <u>Treaty of Watertown</u> a military treaty between the newly formed United States and the St. John's and <u>Mi'kmaq First Nations</u> of <u>Nova Scotia</u>, two peoples of the Wabanaki Confederacy.
- 1778 <u>Treaty of Alliance</u> <u>American Revolutionary War</u> alliance with the <u>Kingdom of</u> France
- 1778 <u>Treaty of Amity and Commerce</u> with France
- 1778 <u>Treaty of Fort Pitt</u> with Lenapes (Delawares)
- 1782 Treaty of Amity and Commerce with Dutch Republic
- 1783 <u>Treaty of Amity and Commerce</u> with <u>Sweden</u>
- 1783 <u>Treaty of Paris</u> ended the <u>American Revolutionary War</u>
- 1785 <u>Treaty of Amity and Commerce[10]</u> with <u>Prussia</u>
- 1786 <u>Treaty of Friendship</u> with <u>Morocco</u> formally recognizing their 1777 recognition of the United States; oldest unbroken U.S. treaty
- 1794 <u>Treaty of Canandaigua</u> (Pickering Treaty) negotiated by Pickering for <u>George Washington</u> with <u>Red Jacket</u>, <u>Cornplanter</u>, <u>Handsome Lake</u>, and fifty other Iroquois leaders by which they were forced to cede much of their land to the United States.

 Britain had ceded all its claims to land in the colonies without consulting the Iroquois or other Native American allies.
- 1794 <u>Jay Treaty</u> (Treaty of London) attempts to settle post-Revolution disputes with <u>Great Britain</u>. Provided the <u>British Army</u> to evacuate the <u>Northwest Territory</u> and to provide <u>most favored nation</u> status between Britain and America in exchange for <u>international arbitration</u> of the <u>U.S.-Canada border</u> and wartime debts. Opposed by <u>Jeffersonian Republicans</u>.
- 1795 <u>Treaty of Friendship</u> In 1783, Algeria recognized the independence of the United States.
- 1795 <u>Treaty of Greenville</u> Ended the <u>Northwest Indian War</u> and opened most of <u>Ohio</u> to white settlement
- 1795 Treaty with Tripoli
- 1795 <u>Pinckney's Treaty</u> (Treaty of Madrid or Treaty of San Lorenzo) defines boundaries of U.S. with <u>Spanish Florida</u> and Americans granted navigation rights of the <u>Mississippi</u>
- 1796 <u>Treaty with Tripoli</u> tribute payments to <u>Tripoli</u> to protect Americans from seizure and ransom
- 1797 <u>Treaty with Tunis</u> increases tribute payments to Tripoli

1800–1849[edit]

- 1800 <u>Convention of 1800 (Treaty of Mortefontaine)</u> Ends the <u>Quasi War</u> between France and the U.S.
- 1803 <u>Louisiana Purchase Treaty</u> Acquire <u>Louisiana Territory</u> from the <u>French First</u> Republic.
- 1805 <u>Treaty with Tripoli</u> Secured release of Americans being held in <u>Tripoli</u>, proclaimed peace and amity, and ended the <u>First Barbary War</u>.

- 1814 <u>Treaty of Ghent</u> Ends the <u>War of 1812</u> between the U.S. and Great Britain, returning the two countries to the <u>status quo ante bellum</u>.
- 1815 Commercial treaty with Great Britain Established free trade between the <u>United States</u>, <u>England</u>, and much of the <u>British Empire</u> (<u>Ireland</u> was among the areas excluded)[13][14][15]
- 1817 <u>Rush–Bagot Treaty</u> The United States and Great Britain agree to demilitarize the Great Lakes.
- 1818 <u>Treaty of 1818</u> resolved boundary issues between U.S. and Great Britain and demilitarized the border.
- 1819 <u>Adams–Onís Treaty</u> purchase of <u>Florida</u> from the <u>Spanish Empire</u> and established the border with <u>New Spain</u>.
- 1824 <u>Russo-American Treaty</u> gave Russian claims on land off the <u>Northwest</u> Pacific coast of North America (north of the Oregon Country)
- 1824 <u>Anderson–Gual Treaty</u> between U.S. and <u>Gran Colombia</u>; first bilateral treaty with another <u>American</u> country
- 1828 <u>Treaty of Limits</u> between <u>Mexico</u> and the U.S.; confirms the boundary agreed to with Spain in the <u>Adams–Onís Treaty</u>.
- 1830 <u>Treaty with the Ottoman Port [16][17]</u> Also see <u>Capitulations of the Ottoman Empire</u>
- 1831 <u>Franco-American Treaty of 1831</u> France agreed to pay reparations of 25 million francs for damage to American shipping during the <u>Napoleonic Wars^[18]</u> (ratified in 1835 under <u>Victor de Broglie</u>'s government see <u>July Monarchy</u>)
- 1833 <u>Siamese–American Treaty of Amity and Commerce</u> a commercial treaty between the <u>Kingdom of Siam</u> and the United States, first treaty with an <u>East</u> Asian nation
- 1833 Treaty with Muscat[19]
- 1835 <u>Treaty of New Echota</u> between U.S. government officials and representatives of a minority <u>Cherokee</u> political faction, the Treaty Party
- 1842 <u>Webster–Ashburton Treaty</u> ended the <u>Aroostook War</u> and settles boundary disputes between the U.S. and Canada
- 1844 <u>Tyler-Texas Treaty</u> Between the US and the Republic of Texas. Signed on April 12, 1844, was framed to induct Texas into the Union as a territory.
- 1844 <u>Treaty of Wanghia</u> between the U.S. and Qing Dynasty. Establishes five
 U.S. <u>treaty ports</u> in China with <u>extraterritoriality</u>. Imposes the first unequal treaty on the
 dynasty.
- 1846 Mallarino–Bidlack Treaty with the Republic of New Granada (Colombia)
- 1846 <u>Oregon Treaty</u> brought an end to the <u>Oregon boundary dispute</u> by settling competing American and British claims to the Oregon Country
- 1847 Treaty of Cahuenga ends the Mexican–American War in Alta California
- 1848 <u>Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo</u> fully ends the Mexican–American War; sets the <u>Rio Grande</u> as the boundary between Mexico and Texas and cedes much of <u>northern Mexico</u> to the United States.
- 1849 <u>Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation</u> Treaty between the <u>Hawaiian Kingdom</u> and the United States

1850-1899[edit]

- 1850 <u>Clayton–Bulwer Treaty</u> U.S. and United Kingdom agree not to colonize <u>Central</u> America
- 1851 <u>Treaty of Fort Laramie</u> with the Cheyenne, Sioux, Arapaho, Crow, Assiniboine, Mandan, Hidatsa, and Arikara Nations
- 1851 California Indian Reservations and Cessions 18 lost treaties of California
- 1854 <u>Convention of Kanagawa</u> forcibly opens <u>Japan</u> to American trade
- 1855 <u>Canadian–American Reciprocity Treaty</u> with Canada on trade and tariffs
- 1855 <u>Treaty of Detroit</u> U. S. and Ottawa and <u>Chippewa Nations</u> of Indians which severed the link between the two Native American groups for further treaty negotiations and prepared the way for allotment of tribal land to individuals.
- 1858 <u>Treaty of Amity and Commerce</u>, also known as Harris Treaty forces the opening of treaty ports on Japan
- 1858 <u>Treaty of Tientsin</u> with China after the <u>Second Opium War</u>; established peace, amity, and commerce
- 1862 <u>Treaty of Commerce and Navigation</u> with Ottoman Empire
- 1864 <u>First Geneva Convention</u> established rules for the treatment of battlefield casualties and sick and wounded combatants
- 1867 <u>Alaska Purchase</u> U.S. buys Alaska from Russia
- 1868 Burlingame Treaty with China; established improved relations
- 1868 <u>Naturalization Convention</u> with <u>North German Confederation</u>; first recognition by a European power of the legal right of its subjects to become <u>American citizens</u>
- 1868 Naturalization Convention with Belgium
- 1868 <u>Treaty of Bosque Redondo</u> with the <u>Navajo</u> ending the <u>Navajo Wars</u>
- 1868 Treaty of Fort Laramie with the Sioux and Arapaho ending Red Cloud's War.
- 1869 Naturalization Convention with Sweden and Norway.
- 1870 <u>Naturalization Convention</u> with United Kingdom
- 1871 <u>Treaty of Washington</u> settles grievances between the U.S. and Canada including the *Alabama* Claims
- 1872 Naturalization Convention with Denmark
- 1883 <u>Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property</u> <u>intellectual</u> <u>property</u> systems, including <u>patents</u>, of any contracting state become accessible to the nationals of other states party to the Convention
- 1886 <u>Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works</u> (ratified by U.S. in 1989)
- 1898 <u>Sixth Treaty of Paris</u> ends the <u>Spanish–American War</u>
- 1899 <u>Hague Conventions</u> one of the first formal statements of the <u>laws of war</u>

1900-1949[edit]

 1900 – Treaty between Spain and the United States for Cession of Outlying Islands of the <u>Philippines</u>. Concluded November 7, 1900; ratification advised by Senate January 22,

- 1901 .. ratified by the President January 30, 1901; ratifications exchanged March 23, 1901; proclaimed March 23, 1901.
- 1901 <u>Hay–Pauncefote Treaty</u> nullified Clayton–Bulwer Treaty in exchange for free access to build a canal across Central America
- 1901 <u>Boxer Protocol</u>, Peace Agreement between the Great Powers and China one of the <u>Unequal Treaties</u> with China
- 1902 Naturalization Convention with Haiti
- 1903 <u>Hay–Herrán Treaty</u> the U.S. attempt to acquire a lease on <u>Panama</u> from <u>Colombia</u> (not ratified by Colombia)
- 1903 <u>Hay–Bunau-Varilla Treaty</u> establishes the <u>Panama Canal Zone</u>
- 1903 <u>Treaty of Relations</u> with the <u>Republic of Cuba</u>
- 1905 <u>Treaty of Portsmouth</u> ends <u>Russo-Japanese War</u>; negotiated by President Theodore Roosevelt
- 1905 <u>Taft–Katsura Agreement</u> Japan and U.S. agree on spheres of influence in <u>Asia</u>
- 1906 <u>Second Geneva Convention</u> treatment of wounded, sick and shipwrecked members of armed forces at sea
- 1906 <u>Inter-American Convention Establishing the Status of Naturalized Citizens Who</u>
 <u>Again Take Up Residence in the Country of Their Origin</u>
- 1907 <u>Gentlemen's Agreement</u> limiting Japanese immigration to the U.S.
- 1907 Naturalization Convention with Peru
- 1908 <u>Naturalization Convention</u> with <u>Portugal</u>
- 1908 <u>Naturalization Convention</u> with <u>El Salvador</u>
- 1908 Naturalization Convention with Honduras
- 1908 Naturalization Convention with Nicaragua
- 1908 <u>Naturalization Convention</u> with <u>Uruguay</u>
- 1909 <u>Boundary Waters Treaty</u> regulates water quantity and water quality along the boundary between Canada and the United States.
- 1911 Naturalization Convention with Costa Rica
- 1911 North Pacific Fur Seal Convention of 1911 first international treaty for wildlife preservation
- 1912 International Opium Convention first international drug control treaty
- 1916 <u>Treaty of the Danish West Indies</u> U.S. purchase of the <u>Danish West Indies</u>, renaming them the <u>United States Virgin Islands</u>
- 1917 Lansing–Ishii Agreement trade treaty between the U.S. and Japan
- 1918 <u>Migratory Bird Treaty</u> Environment treaty with the United Kingdom representing Canada, to protect birds which migrate between Canada and the U.S.
- 1919 <u>Treaty of Versailles</u> ended the state of war between Germany and the <u>Allied</u>
 <u>Powers</u> and established the <u>League of Nations</u>. Ultimately not ratified by the <u>U.S. Senate</u>.
- 1920 <u>Svalbard Treaty</u> recognizes <u>Norwegian</u> sovereignty over <u>Svalbard</u> and regulates <u>its open access</u>, economic activities, environmental protection, taxation and demilitarization
- 1921 <u>Peace Treaty</u> separate <u>World War I</u> peace agreement between United States and Austria^[20]

- 1921 <u>Treaty of Berlin</u> separate World War I peace agreement between United States and Germany
- 1921 <u>Peace Treaty</u> separate World War I peace agreement between United States and Hungary^[21]
- 1922 <u>Washington Naval Treaty</u> limits the <u>naval armaments race</u>, supplement to restrict <u>submarine warfare</u> and ban <u>chemical warfare</u> was rejected by France.
- 1925 <u>Anglo-American Convention</u> American acceptance of the provisions of the <u>Mandate for Palestine</u> and supervision of British performance as mandatory of the Mandate for Palestine.
- 1925 <u>Hay-Quesada Treaty</u> America accepts Cuban ownership of <u>Isle of Pines</u>.
- 1928 <u>Kellogg–Briand Pact</u> calls "for the renunciation of war as an instrument of national policy"
- 1929 <u>Geneva Convention on Prisoners of War</u> establishes rules for the treatment of <u>prisoners of war</u>
- 1929 Warsaw Convention for the Unification of certain rules relating to international carriage by air regulates civilian air travel
- 1930 London Naval Treaty regulates submarine warfare and shipbuilding
- 1930 <u>Convention Between the United States and Great Britain</u> Definitely delimits the boundary between <u>North Borneo</u> (then a <u>British protectorate</u>) and the <u>Philippine</u> <u>archipelago</u> (then a <u>U.S. Territory</u>)
- 1934 <u>Treaty of Relations</u> agreements between United States and Cuba^[22] <u>s:United</u> <u>States</u> – <u>Cuban Agreements and Treaty of 1934</u>
- 1937 <u>Treaty Defining Liability for Military Service</u>, etc. with <u>Lithuania</u>
- 1943 <u>Treaty between the United States and China for the Relinquishment of Extraterritorial Rights in China</u> relinquishes extraterritorial rights granted to the United States in China under the <u>Treaty of Wanghia</u>.
- 1944 <u>Bretton Woods Agreement</u> establishes the rules for commercial and financial relations among the major industrial states
- 1945 UN Charter establishes the United Nations
- 1946 <u>Bermuda Agreement</u> bilateral treaty on Civil Aviation between U.S. and United Kingdom
- 1946 <u>Treaty of Manila</u> United States recognizes independence of the <u>Republic of the Philippines</u>
- 1947 <u>General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade</u> (GATT) establishes rules for international trade
- 1947 <u>Paris Peace Treaties</u> establishes peace in <u>Europe</u> after <u>World War II</u>.
- 1947 <u>Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance</u> (Rio Treaty) <u>Western Hemisphere</u> mutual defense
- 1947 <u>Convention on International Civil Aviation</u> (Chicago Convention) establishes <u>International Civil Aviation Organization</u> (ICAO)
- 1949 <u>North Atlantic Treaty</u> (Treaty of Washington) establishes <u>NATO</u> mutual defense organization

- 1949 <u>Fourth Geneva Convention</u> establishes rules for the protection of <u>civilians</u> during times of war
- 1949 <u>Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation</u> establishes amiable relations between the U.S. and the <u>Republic of China</u>.

1950–1999[edit]

- 1951 <u>Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide</u> (with U.S. qualifications)
- 1951 <u>Treaty of San Francisco</u> a <u>peace treaty</u> between the <u>Allied Powers</u> and <u>Japan</u>; ends the <u>Pacific conflict of World War II</u>
- 1951 <u>Mutual Defense Treaty</u> alliance between the <u>Republic of the Philippines</u> and the United States of America
- 1951 Treaty of Security between the United States and Japan (updated 1960)
- 1952 <u>ANZUS Treaty</u> mutual defense alliance between <u>Australia</u>, <u>New Zealand</u>, and the United States
- 1953 <u>Mutual Defense Treaty</u> Created an alliance with <u>South Korea</u>, and established the basis of South Korean adherence with U.S. government consultations on <u>North</u> <u>Korean</u> policy
- 1954 U.S. and Japan Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement
- 1954 <u>Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty</u> creates <u>SEATO</u> mutual defense organization
- 1954 <u>Sino-American Mutual Defense Treaty</u> alliance between the United States and Taiwan
- 1955 <u>Central Treaty Organization</u> (CENTO), formerly known as Middle East Treaty
 Organization (METO), also known as the Baghdad Pact creates <u>CENTO</u> mutual
 defense organization
- 1955 The Open Skies Treaty allow access to other nations' military activities by means of aerial surveillance flights
- 1955 <u>Treaty of Amity, Economic Relations and Consular Rights</u> provided friendly diplomatic relations between the United States and <u>Iran</u>.
- 1956 <u>Dutch–American Friendship Treaty</u>
- 1957 International Atomic Energy Treaty (US PL 85–177)
- 1958 <u>Mutual Defense Agreement</u> commenced the "<u>Special Relationship</u>" with the United Kingdom
- 1960 <u>Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security</u> mutual defense treaty with Japan
- 1961 Antarctic Treaty governs international relations in Antarctica
- 1961 <u>Columbia River Treaty</u> (ratified in 1964) with Canada to manage water in the <u>Columbia River</u> valley
- 1961 <u>Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations</u> specifies <u>diplomatic immunity</u>
- 1961 <u>Alliance for Progress</u> economic cooperation treaty with <u>Latin America</u>
- 1961 <u>Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs</u>
- 1962 Nassau Agreement defense treaty with United Kingdom

- 1962 Joint Declaration on Commercial Relations with the <u>European Economic</u> <u>Community</u>, signed March 7, 1962
- 1963 <u>Vienna Convention on Consular Relations</u> treaty on consular protocol
- 1963 <u>Vienna Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage</u> provides liability in the case of a nuclear accident
- 1963 <u>Partial Nuclear Test Ban Treaty</u> Prohibited <u>nuclear weapons testing</u> except for <u>underground tests</u>.
- 1966 <u>Treaty of Amity and Economic Relations</u> commercial treaty with the <u>Kingdom</u> of Thailand
- 1966 <u>International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination</u> treaty prohibiting <u>racial discrimination</u>.
- 1967 <u>Outer Space Treaty</u> Basis for <u>space law</u>. Prohibits use of <u>weapons of mass</u> <u>destruction</u>, including nuclear weapons, in space
- 1968 <u>Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty</u> Prohibits signatories from acquiring nuclear weapons and commits nuclear-armed states to <u>nuclear disarmament</u>.
- 1968 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees
- 1969 <u>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties</u> provides rules on making international treaties. The United States is not a party to this treaty.
- 1970 <u>Patent Cooperation Treaty</u> (PCT) Provides unified procedure on <u>patent</u> <u>applications</u>
- 1970 Boundary Treaty settles U.S. Mexico border on Rio Grande
- 1971 <u>Geneva Phonograms Convention</u> provides copyright protections for <u>audio</u> <u>recordings</u>
- 1971 <u>Convention on Psychotropic Substances</u> restricts the import and export of <u>psychotropic drugs</u>.
- 1972 <u>Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty</u> (ABM Treaty) (U.S. withdrew in 2002) limited <u>anti-ballistic missiles</u>
- 1972 <u>SALT I</u> (Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty) provided limitations on new <u>intercontinental ballistic missile</u> launchers and <u>submarine-launched ballistic</u> <u>missiles</u>
- 1972 <u>Biological Weapons Convention</u> prohibited production of <u>biological weapons</u>
- 1972 <u>Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter</u> (London Convention) (implemented by U.S., but not signed) regulates <u>waste disposal</u> from vessels at sea
- 1972 <u>Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement</u> regulates <u>water quality</u> along the U.S.-Canada border
- 1973 <u>Paris Peace Accords</u> with <u>North Vietnam</u> ending the <u>Vietnam War</u>
- 1974 Threshold Test Ban Treaty limited nuclear testing to 150 kilotons per year
- 1977 <u>Torrijos-Carter Treaties</u> transfer of <u>Panama Canal</u> to <u>Panama</u>
- 1978 <u>Camp David Accords</u> peace treaty between <u>Israel</u> and <u>Egypt</u>; negotiated and signed in U.S.
- 1978 <u>Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement</u> regulates water quality along the U.S.-Canada border

- 1978 Treaty on maritime boundaries between the United Mexican States and the United States of America^[23]
- 1979 <u>SALT II</u> (not ratified by U.S.) sought to limit production of <u>strategic nuclear</u> <u>weapons</u>
- 1979 <u>Treaty of Tarawa</u> recognizes sovereignty of <u>Kiribati</u> over disputed islands
- 1980 <u>Maritime Boundary Treaty</u> settles disputed claims and establishes the maritime boundary between <u>American Samoa</u> and the <u>Cook Islands</u>
- 1980 <u>Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction</u>
- 1980 <u>Treaty of Tokehega</u> settles disputed claims and establishes the maritime boundary between <u>American Samoa</u> and <u>Tokelau</u>
- 1985 <u>Plaza Accord</u> <u>G-5</u> agreed to devalue the <u>U.S. dollar</u> in relation to the <u>Japanese</u> <u>yen</u> and <u>German Deutsche Mark</u> by intervening in <u>currency markets</u>
- 1986 <u>Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International</u> Organizations or Between International Organizations
- 1986 <u>United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods</u> regulates contracts on international trade
- 1988 <u>Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty</u> (INF) dismantled all <u>short-range</u> and <u>intermediate-range ballistic missiles</u> of the United States and the Soviet Union.
- 1988 <u>United Nations Convention Against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and</u>
 <u>Psychotropic Substances</u> provides legal mechanisms on enforcement of previous narcotics treaties
- 1988 <u>United Nations Convention Against Torture</u> prohibited use of <u>torture</u> and <u>cruel</u> and <u>unusual punishment</u>
- 1989 Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer
- 1990 <u>Treaty on the Final Settlement with Respect to Germany</u> final World War II peace with Germany and <u>Allies</u>
- 1991 <u>Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe</u> Signed by all 16 <u>NATO</u> members and <u>Warsaw Pact</u> nations; ratified by all 16 NATO states, the eight successor states to the <u>USSR</u> that have territory in Europe, and the six former Warsaw Pact nations
- 1991 <u>START I</u> (Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty) limited amounts of nuclear warheads, <u>ballistic missiles</u>, and <u>strategic bombers</u> between the United States and the Soviet Union
- 1992 <u>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</u> (ratified with qualifications by U.S. Senate) commits signatories to respect <u>civil and political rights</u>
- 1992 <u>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</u> <u>limited carbon emissions</u>
- 1993 Oslo Accords between the <u>Palestine Liberation Organization</u> and <u>Israel</u>; negotiated with U.S. involvement
- 1993 <u>Chemical Weapons Convention</u> prohibits chemical weapons
- 1993 <u>START II</u> (ratified by U.S. and Russia) prohibited intercontinental ballistic missiles with <u>multiple independently targetable reentry vehicles</u>

- 1994 <u>North American Free Trade Agreement</u> (NAFTA) removed <u>tariffs</u> and <u>trade</u> <u>barriers</u> between the United States, <u>Mexico</u>, and <u>Canada</u>
- 1994 <u>Convention on the Limitation Period in the International Sale of Goods</u> regulated contracts on sales of goods
- 1994 <u>Kremlin accords</u> US and <u>USSR</u> missile and nuclear weapons control; ended preprogrammed targeting of strategic nuclear missiles
- 1994 <u>United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea</u> (LOS) (not ratified by U.S.)
- 1995 <u>Dayton Agreement</u> ended the <u>Bosnian War</u> and determines the future of <u>Bosnia and Herzegovina</u>; negotiated and signed in U.S.
- 1995 <u>General Agreement on Trade in Services</u> (GATS) extended multilateral trade to the service sector
- 1996 <u>WIPO Copyright Treaty</u> protects <u>computer programs</u> and <u>databases</u>
- 1996 WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty
- 1996 <u>Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty</u> (signed but not ratified by U.S.) completely prohibits nuclear weapon testing
- 1997 Worldwide Chemical Weapons Convention
- 1998 <u>Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court</u> (unsigned by the U.S.) established the <u>International Criminal Court</u>
- 1999 <u>Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules for International Carriage by Air</u> modified the 1929 <u>Warsaw Convention</u>

2000-current[edit]

Ye ar	Treaty name	Ratifi ed	Ratifica tion Year	Expi ry	Other Nation(s)	Description
2000	Patent Law Treaty	Yes	2013		numerous	
2001	Convention on Cybercrime	Yes	2006		numerous	
2001	Bonn Agreement	No			<u>United</u> <u>Nations</u>	Provided plans for the reconstruction of Afghanistan after the U.S. invasion

Ye ar	Treaty name	Ratifi ed	Ratifica tion Year	Expi ry	Other Nation(s)	Description
2002	SORT (Strategi c Offensive Reductions Treaty)	Yes	2003	2011	<u>Russia</u>	Or the Moscow Treaty. Limits the nuclear arsenals of Russia and the U.S
2004	International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture	No			numerous	Or the International Seed Treaty.
2005	Dominican Republic- Central America Free Trade Agreement	became law	2005		Costa Rica Dominican Republic El Salvador Guatemala Honduras Nicaragua	
2008	U.SIraq Status of Forces Agreement	No		2011	Iraq	Agreed to withdraw U.S. military forces from <u>Iraq</u> by 2011.
2010	New START (The New Strategic Arms	Yes	2011	2026	Russia	

Ye ar	Treaty name	Ratifi ed	Ratifica tion Year	Expi ry	Other Nation(s)	Description
	Reduction Treaty)					
2012	United States— Korea Free Trade Agreement	Yes	2011		South Korea.	Or KORUS FTA
2012	U.S.– Afghanistan Strategic Partnership Agreement	No			Afghanista n	Provided agreement for withdrawal of U.S. forces from the War in Afghanistan.
2013	UN Arms Treaty	No			numerous	Regulates the international arms trade
2015	Paris Agreement	No			numerous	Climate change mitigation treaty aiming to keep global temperatures from rising 2 °C above pre- industrial levels. Withdrew in 2020, readmitted in 2021.
2015	Joint Comprehensiv e Plan of Action	No		Withdr ew 2018	China Iran Russia European Union	Or Iran nuclear deal. Regulated the <u>Iranian</u> nuclear program to prevent <u>nuclear weapons</u> development.
2016	Kigali Amendment to the Montreal Protocol	Yes	2022		numerous	Regulates <u>hydrofluorocarb</u> <u>ons</u> (HFCs)

Ye ar	Treaty name	Ratifi ed	Ratifica tion Year	Expi ry	Other Nation(s)	Description
2018	United States- Mexico- Canada Agreement (US MCA)	became law	2020		MexicoCa nada	Trade agreement designed to replace NAFTA

U.S.-Native American treaties

From 1778 to 1871, the United States government entered into more than 500 treaties with the Native American tribes; [24] all of these treaties have since been violated in some way or outright broken by the U.S. government, [25][26][27][28] with Native Americans and First Nations peoples still fighting for their treaty rights in federal courts and at the United Nations. [26][29]

In addition to treaties, which are ratified by the U.S. Senate and signed by the U.S. President, there were also Acts of Congress and Executive Orders which dealt with land agreements. The U.S. military and representatives of a tribe, or sub unit of a tribe, signed documents which were understood at the time to be treaties, rather than armistices, ceasefires and truces.

The entries from 1784 to 1895 were initially created by information gathered by Charles C. Royce^[30] and published in the U.S. Serial Set,^[31] Number 4015, 56th Congress, 1st Session, in 1899. The purpose of the *Schedule of Indian Land Cessions* was to indicate the location of each cession by or reservation for the Indian Tribes. Royce's column headings are titled: "Date, Where or how concluded, Reference, Tribe, Description of cession or reservation, historical data and remarks, Designation of cession on map, Number, Location".^[32]

The Ratified Indian Treaties that were transferred from the U.S. State Department to the National Archives were recently conserved and imaged for the first time, and in 2020 made available online with additional context at the Indigenous Digital Archive's Treaties Explorer, or DigiTreaties.org. [33][34]

1778-1799[edit]

Y ea r	Date	Treaty name	Alterna tive Treaty name	Stat utes	Lan d cessi on refer	Tribe(s)
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					ence (Roy ce Area	
17 78	Septe mber 17	Treaty of Fort Pitt	Treaty with the Delawa res	7 Sta t. 13		Lenape
17 84	Octo ber 22	Treaty of Fort Stanwi x	Treaty with the Six Nations	7 Sta t. 15	1, 2	Six Nations (Mohawk, Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora, C ayuga, Onondaga)
17 85	Janu ary 21	Treaty of Fort McInt osh	Treaty with the Wyand ot	7 Sta t. 16		Wyandot, Lenape, Ojibwe, Odawa
17 85	Nove mber 28	Treaty of Hope well	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Sta t. 18	3	Cherokee
17 86	Janu ary 3	Treaty of Hope well	Treaty with the Chocta w	7 Sta t. 21		Choctaw

17 86	Janu ary 10	Treaty of Hope well	Treaty with the Chickas aw	7 Sta t. 24		Chickasaw
17 86	Janu ary 31	Treaty of Fort Finney	Treaty with the Shawne e	7 Sta t. 26		Shawnee
17 88	Septe mber 3	Ordin ance of Congr ess	Moravi an Indian Grants	v34 pp 485– 487	4, 5,	Christian Indians
17 89	Janu ary 9	Treaty of Fort Harm ar	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc.	7 Sta t. 28		Wyandot, Lenape, Council of Three Fires (Ojibwe, Odawa, Potawatomi), Sauk
17 89	Janu ary 9	Treaty of Fort Harm ar	Treaty with the Six Nations	7 Sta t. 33		Six Nations (Mohawk, Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora, C ayuga, Onondaga)
17 90	Aug ust 7	Treaty of New York	Treaty with the Creek	7 Sta t. 35	7	Creek

17 91	Marc h 3	Act of Congr ess		1 Sta t. 22		Piankeshaw, Kaskaskia
17 91	July 2	Treaty of Holsto n	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Sta t. 39	8	Cherokee
17 92	Febr uary 17	Treaty of Philad elphia	Additional article to the Treaty with the Cherokee	7 Sta t. 42		Cherokee
17 92	April 23	Philad elphia Agree ment	Agreem ent with the Five Nations of Indians			Five Nations (Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora, Cayuga, On ondaga)
17 94	June 26	Treaty of Holsto n	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Sta t. 43		Cherokee

17 94	Nove mber 11	Treaty of Canan daigua	Treaty with the Six Nations , Pickeri ng Treaty, Calico Treaty	7 Sta t. 44	9, 10	Six Nations (Mohawk, Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora, C ayuga, Onondaga)
17 94	Dece mber 2	Treaty of Oneid a	Treaty with the Oneida, etc.	7 Sta t. 47		Five Nations (Seneca, Oneida, Tuscarora, Cayuga, On ondaga)
17 95	Aug ust 3	Treaty of Green ville	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc.	7 Sta t. 49	11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27	Wyandot, Lenape, Shawnee, Council of Three Fires (Chippewa, Sauk, Ottawa, Potawatomi), Miami, Eel River, Wea, Kickapoo, Piankeshaw, Kaskaskia
17 96	May 31	Treaty of	Treaty with the	7 Sta t. 55	28	Seven Nations of Canada (Akwesasne Mohawk, Kahnawake Moh awk, Anishinaabeg (Algonquin and Nipissing)

		New York	Seven Nations of Canada			and Mohawk of Oka, Odanak Abenaki, Becanco ur Abenaki, Jeune- Lorette Wyandot, Oswegatchie Onondaga)
17 96	June 29	Treaty of Colera in	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Sta t. 56		Creek
17 97	Marc h 29	Treaty of Alban y	Relinqu ishment by the Mohaw ks	7 Sta t. 61		Mohawk
17 97	Septe mber 15	Genes ee Agree ment	Agreem ent with the Seneca, Big Tree Treaty	7 Sta t. 60 1	29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41	Seneca
17 98	June 1	Ratifie d Treaty Numb er 28	Convention Betweenthe state of New York and the			Oneida

			Oneida Indians			
17 98	Octo ber 2	Treaty of Tellico	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Sta t. 62	42	Cherokee

1800-1809[edit]

Ye ar	Date	Treaty name	Alternati ve treaty name	Statut es	Land cessi on refer ence (Royc e Area)	Tribe(s)
18 01	Octob er 24	Treaty of Chickas aw Bluffs	Treaty with the Chickasa w	7 Stat.		Chickasaw
18 01	Dece mber 17	Treaty of Fort Adams	Treaty with the Choctaw	7 Stat.	43	Choctaw
18 02	June 16	Treaty of Fort Wilkinso n	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat.	44	Creek

18 02	June 30	Treaty of Buffalo Creek	Indentur e with the Senecas	7 Stat. 70	45	Seneca
18 02	June 30	Treaty of Buffalo Creek	Treaty with the Seneca	7 Stat.		Seneca
18 02	Octob er 17	Treaty of Fort Confede ration	Provision al Conventi on with the Choctaws	7 Stat. 73	46	Choctaw
18 03	June 7	Treaty of Fort Wayne	Treaty with the Delaware s, etc.	7 Stat. 74		Lenape, Shawnee, Potawatomi, Miami, E el River, Wea, Kickapoo, Piankeshaw, Kask askia
18 03	Augus t 7	Treaty of Vincenn es	Relinquis hment of land to the United States by the Eel- Rivers, Wyandot s, Piankesh aws, Kaskaski as, and Kickapoo	7 Stat. 77	47	Eel River, Wyandot, Piankeshaw, Kaskaskia, Kickapoo

			s, Treaty with the Eel River, etc.			
18 03	Augus t 13	Treaty of Vincenn es	Treaty with the Kaskaski a	7 Stat. 78	48	Kaskaskia
18 03	Augus t 31	Treaty of Hoe Buckinto opa	Treaty with the Choctaw	7 Stat. 80		Choctaw
18 04	Augus t 18	Treaty of Vincenn es	Treaty with the Delaware s	7 Stat. 81	49	Lenape
18 04	Augus t 27	Treaty of Vincenn es	Treaty with the Piankesh aw	7 Stat. 83		Piankeshaw
18 04	Octob er 24	Treaty of Tellico	Treaty with the Cherokee	7 Stat. 228	52	Cherokee
18 04	Nove mber 3	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 84	50, 51	Sac and Fox

18 05	July 4	Treaty of Fort Industry	Treaty with the Wyandot, etc.	7 Stat. 87	53, 54	Wyandot, Odawa, Ojibwe, Munsee, Lena pe, Shawnee, Potawatomi
18 05	July 23	Treaty of Chickas aw County	Treaty with the Chickasa w	7 Stat. 89	55	Chickasaw
18 05	Augus t 21	Treaty of Grousel and	Treaty with the Delaware s, etc.	7 Stat. 91	56	Lenape, Potawatomi, Miami, Eel River, Wea
18 05	Septe mber 23	Pike's Purchas e	Treaty with the Sioux			Sioux
18 05	Octob er 25	Treaty of Tellico	Treaty with the Cherokee	7 Stat. 93	57	Cherokee
18 05	Octob er 27	Treaty of Tellico	Treaty with the Cherokee	7 Stat. 95	58, 59	Cherokee
18 05	Nove mber 14	Treaty of Washing ton	Conventi on with the Creeks	7 Stat. 96	60	Creek

18 05	Nove mber 16	Treaty of Mount Dexter	Treaty with the Choctaw	7 Stat. 98	61, 62	Choctaw
18 05	Dece mber 30	Treaty of Vincenn es	Treaty with the Piankash aw	7 Stat.	63	Piankeshaw
18 06	Januar y 7	Treaty of Washing ton	Conventi on with the Cherokee	7 Stat. 101	64, 65	Cherokee
18 07	March 3	Act of Congres		7 Stat. 448		Lenape
18 07	Septe mber 11	Treaty of Chickas aw Old Fields	Elucidati on of the conventio n with the Cherokee s of January 7, 1806	7 Stat. 103		Cherokee
18 07	Nove mber 17	Treaty of Detroit	Treaty with the Ottawa, etc.	7 Stat. 105	66	Odawa, Ojibwe, Wyandot, Potawatomi

18 08	Nove mber 10	Treaty of Fort Clark	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 107	67, 68, 69	Osage
18 08	Nove mber 25	Treaty of Brownst own	Treaty with the Chippew a, etc.	7 Stat. 112	70	Council of Three Fires (Ojibwe, Odawa, Potawatomi), Wya ndot, Shawnee
18 09	Febru ary 28	Act of Congres		2 Stat. 527		Alabama
18 09	Febru ary 28	Act of Congres		2 Stat. 527		Wyandot
18 09	Septe mber 30	Treaty of Fort Wayne	Treaty with the Delaware s, etc.	7 Stat. 113	71, 72, 73	Lenape, Potawatomi, Miami, Eel River
18 09	Septe mber 30	Treaty of Fort Wayne, Addend um	Supplem entary Treaty with the Miami, etc., Separate article with the Miamies and Eel- Rivers, forming part of	7 Stat. 115		Miami, Eel River

			the treaty of Septembe r 30, 1809			
18 09	Octob er 26	Treaty of Vincenn es	Conventi on with the Wea	7 Stat. 116		Wea
18 09	Dece mber 9	Treaty with the Kickapo o		7 Stat. 117	74	Kickapoo

1810-1819[edit]

Ye ar	Date	Treaty Name	Alterna tive Treaty Name	Statut es	Land Cessi on Refer ence (Royc e Area)	Tribe(s)
18 14	July 22	Treaty of Greenvi lle	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc.	7 Stat. 118		Wyandot, Lenape, Shawnee, Seneca, Mia mi
18 14	Augus t 9	Treaty of Fort Jackson	Treaty with the Creeks, Articles	7 Stat. 120	75	Creek

			of agreem ent and capitua ltion with the Creeks		
18 15	July 18	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Potawa tomi	7 Stat. 123	Potawatomi
18 15	July 18	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Piankas haw	7 Stat. 124	Piankeshaw
18 15	July 19	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Teton	7 Stat. 125	Lakota
18 15	July 19	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Sioux of the Lakes	7 Stat. 126	Mdewakantonwan Dakota
18 15	July 19	Treaty of Portage	Treaty with the	7 Stat.	Wahpekute Dakota, Wahpetonwan Dakota

		des Sioux	Sioux of St. Peter's River		
18 15	July 19	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Yankto n Sioux	7 Stat. 128	Ihanktonwan Dakota
18 15	July 20	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Omaha	7 Stat. 129	Omaha
18 15	Septe mber 2	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Kickap oo	7 Stat. 130	Kickapoo
18 15	Septe mber 8	Treaty of Springw ells	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc.	7 Stat. 131	Wyandot, Lenape, Seneca, Shawnee, Mia mi, Council of Three Fires (Ojibwe, Odawa, Potawatomi)
18 15	Septe mber 12	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 133	Osage

18 15	Septe mber 13	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Sauk	7 Stat. 134		Sac
18 15	Septe mber 14	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Foxes	7 Stat. 135		Fox
18 15	Septe mber 16	Treaty of Portage des Sioux	Treaty with the Iowa	7 Stat. 136		Iowa
18 15	Octob er 28	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Kansa	7 Stat. 137		Kaw
18 16	March 22	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Stat. 138	76	Cherokee
18 16	March 22	Treaty of Washin gton	Convention with the Cherokee	7 Stat. 139		Cherokee

18 16	May 13	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Sauk	7 Stat. 141		Sac
18 16	June 1	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Sioux	7 Stat. 143		Wahpekute Dakota, Wahpetonwan Dakota, Wazikute Nakota
18 16	June 3	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Winneb ago	7 Stat. 144		Winnebago
18 16	June 4	Treaty of Fort Harriso n	Treaty with the Wea and Kickap	7 Stat. 145		Wea, Kickapoo
18 16	Augus t 24	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Ottawa, etc.	7 Stat. 146	77, 78, 78a	Council of Three Fires (Odawa, Ojibwe, Potawatomi)
18 16	Septe mber 14	Treaty of Chickas aw	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Stat. 148	79	Cherokee

		Council House				
18 16	Septe mber 20	Treaty of Chickas aw Council House	Treaty with the Chicka saw	7 Stat. 150	80, 81	Chickasaw
18 16	Octob er 24	Treaty of Chocta w Trading House	Treaty with the Chocta w	7 Stat. 152	82	Choctaw
18 17	March 30	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Menom inee	7 Stat. 153		Menominee
18 17	June 24	Treaty with the Oto		7 Stat. 154		Otoe, Missouri
18 17	June 25	Treaty with the Ponca		7 Stat. 155		Ponca
18 17	July 8	Treaty of Cheroke	Treaty with the	7 Stat. 156	83, 84, 85, 86	Cherokee

		e Agency	Cherok ee			
18 17	Septe mber 29	Treaty of Fort Meigs	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc., Treaty of the Foot of the Rapids, Treaty of Miami Rapids	7 Stat. 160	87, 88, 89, 90, 91	Wyandot, Seneca, Lenape, Shawnee, Pota watomi, Odawa, Ojibwe
18 18	Januar y 3	Vincenn es Contrac t	Agree ment with the Piankes haw			Piankeshaw
18 18	Januar y 22	Treaty of Creek Agency	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 171	92, 93	Creek
18 18	June 18	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Grand Pawnee	7 Stat. 172		Chaui Pawnee

18 18	June 19	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Noisy Pawnee	7 Stat. 173		Pawnee
18 18	June 20	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Pawnee Republ ic	7 Stat. 174		Kitkehahki Pawnee
18 18	June 22	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Pawnee Marhar	7 Stat. 175		Pawnee
18 18	Augus t 24	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Quapa w	7 Stat. 176	94	Quapaw
18 18	Septe mber 17	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the Wyand ot, etc.	7 Stat. 178		Wyandot, Seneca, Shawnee, Odawa
18 18	Septe mber 20	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the	7 Stat. 180	95, 96	Wyandot

			Wyand ot				
18 18	Septe mber 21	Treaty of Edward sville	Treaty with the Peoria, etc.	7 Stat. 181	96a	Peoria, Kaskaskia, Michigamea, Cahokia, Tamaroa	
18 18	Septe mber 25	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 183	97	97 Osage	
18 18	Octob er 2	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the Potawa tomi	7 Stat. 185	98	Potawatomi	
18 18	Octob er 2	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the Wea	7 Stat. 186		Wea	
18 18	Octob er 3	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the Delawa res	7 Stat. 188		Lenape	
18 18	Octob er 6	Treaty of St. Mary's	Treaty with the Miami	7 Stat. 189	99	Miami	

18 18	Octob er 19	Treaty of Old Town	Treaty with the Chicka saw	7 Stat. 192	100	Chickasaw
18 19	Febru ary 27	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Cherok ee	7 Stat. 195	101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109	Cherokee
18 19	July 30	Treaty of Edward sville	Treaty with the Kickap oo	7 Stat. 200	110	Kickapoo
18 19	Augus t 30	Treaty of Fort Harriso n	Treaty with the Kickap oo	7 Stat. 202	110	Kickapoo
18 19	Septe mber 24	Treaty of Saginaw	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 203	111	Ojibwe

1820-1829[edit]

Yea r	Date	Treaty Name	Alternative Treaty Name	Statute s	Land Cession Referen ce (Royce Area)	Tribe(s)
182	June 16	Treaty of Sault Ste. Marie	Treaty with the Chippewa	7 Stat. 2 06	112	Ojibwe
182	July 6	Treaty of L'Arbor Croche and Michilimacki nac	Treaty with the Ottawa and Chippewa	7 Stat. 2 07	113	Odawa, Ojibwe
182	July 19	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Kickapoo	7 Stat. 2 08		Kickapoo
182 0	August	Treaty of Vincennes	Treaty with the Wea	7 Stat. 2 09	114	Wea
182	Septem ber 5	Treaty of Vincennes	Treaty with the Kickapoo of the Vermilion, Convention with the Kickapoo	7 Stat. 2 10		Kickapoo

182 0	October 18	Treaty of Doak's Stand	Treaty with the Choctaw	7 Stat. 2 10	115	Choctaw
182	January 8	Treaty of Indian Springs	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 2	116	Creek
182	January 8	Treaty of Mineral Spring	Treaty with the Creeks, Articles of agreement with the Creeks	7 Stat. 2 17		Creek
182	August 29	Treaty of Chicago	Treaty with the Ottawa, etc.	7 Stat. 2 18	117	Council of Three Fires (Odawa, Ojibwe, Pota watomi)
182 2	August 31	Treaty of Fort Clark	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 2 22		Great and Little Osage
182	Septem ber 3	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 2 23		Sac and Fox
182	March 3	Act of Congress	Moravian Indian Grants	3 Stat. 7	4, 5, 6	Christian Munsee
182	Septem ber 3	Moscow Agreement	Agreement with the Seneca			Seneca

182	Septem ber 18	Treaty of Moultrie Creek	Treaty with the Florida Tribes of Indians	7 Stat. 2 24	118, 119	Seminole
182	May 26	Act of Congress	Moravian Indian Grants	4 Stat. 5	4, 5, 6	Christian Munsee
182	August	Treaty of Washington	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 2 29	120	Sac and Fox
182 4	August 4	Treaty of Washington	Treaty with the Iowa	7 Stat. 2 31		Iowa
182	Novem ber 15	Treaty of Harrington's	Treaty with the Quapaw	7 Stat. 2 32	121	Quapaw
182 5	January 20	Treaty of Washington City	Convention with the Choctaw	7 Stat. 2 34	122	Choctaw
182 5	Februar y 12	Treaty of Indian Springs	Convention with the Creeks	7 Stat. 2 37		Creek
182 5	June 2	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 2 40	123	Great and Little Osage

182 5	June 3	Treaty of St. Louis	Treaty with the Kansa	7 Stat. 2 44	124	Kansa
182 5	June 9	Treaty of White Paint Creek	Treaty with the Ponca	7 Stat. 2 47		Ponca
182 5	June 22	Treaty of Fort Lookout	Treaty with the Teton, etc., Sioux	7 Stat. 2 50		Teton (Lakota), Yankton- Yanktonai (Nakota)
182 5	June 29	Broken Arrow Agreement	Agreement with the Creeks, Appendix			Creek
182 5	July 5	Treaty of Teton River	Treaty with the Sioune and Oglala Tribes	7 Stat. 2 52		Oglala Sioux
182 5	July 6	Treaty of Teton River	Treaty with the Cheyenne Tribe	7 Stat. 2 55		Cheyenne
182 5	July 16	Treaty of Arikara	Treaty with the Hunkpapa Band of the Sioux Tribe	7 Stat. 2 57		Hunkpapa

182 5	July 18	Treaty of Arikara	Treaty with the Arikara Tribe	7 Stat. 2 59	Arikara
182 5	July 30	Treaty of Mandan	Treaty with the Belantse- Etoa or Minitaree Tribe	7 Stat. 2 61	Hidatsa
182 5	July 30	Treaty of Mandan	Treaty with the Mandan Tribe	7 Stat. 2 64	Mandan
182 5	August 4	Treaty of Mandan	Treaty with the Crow	7 Stat. 2	Crow
182 5	August 10	Treaty of Council Grove	Treaty with the Great and Little Osage	7 Stat. 2 68	Great and Little Osage
182 5	August	Treaty of Sora Kansas Creek	Treaty with the Kansa	7 Stat. 2 70	Kansa
182 5	August 19	First Treaty of Prairie du Chien	Treaty with the Sioux, etc.	7 Stat. 2 72	Sioux, Ojibwe, Sac and Fox, Menomini, Ioway, Ho- chunk, and Council of Three Fires (Ojibwe, Odawa, Pota watomi)

182 5	Septem ber 26	Treaty of Fort Atkinson	Treaty with the Oto and Missouri Tribe	7 Stat. 2		Oto, Missouri
182 5	Septem ber 30	Treaty of Fort Atkinson	Treaty with the Pawnee Tribe	7 Stat. 2 79		Pawnee
182 5	October 6	Treaty of Fort Atkinson	Treaty with the Omaha Tribe	7 Stat. 2 82		Omaha
182 5	Novem ber 7	Treaty of St. Louis	Convention with the Shawnee	7 Stat. 2 84	125, 126	Shawnee
182	January 24	Treaty of Washington	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 2 86	127, 128, 129, 130, 131	Creek
182	March 31	Supplement to the Treaty of Washington	Supplement ary article to the Treaty with the Creeks of January 24, 1826	7 Stat. 2 89		Creek
182 6	August 5	Treaty of Fond du Lac	Treaty with the Chippewa	7 Stat. 2 90		Ojibwe

182 6	October 16	Treaty of Mississinew as	Treaty with the Potawatomi	7 Stat. 2 95	132, 133	Potawatomi
182 6	October 23	Treaty of Mississinew as	Treaty with the Miami	7 Stat. 3		Miami
182	August 11	Treaty of Butte des Morts	Treaty with the Chippewa, Menomonie , Winnebago	7 Stat. 3 03	134	Ojibwe, Menomini, Ho- chunk
182 7	Septem ber 19	Treaty of St. Joseph	Treaty with the Potawatomi	7 Stat. 3 05	135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140	Potawatomi
182 7	Novem ber 15	Treaty of Creek Agency	Articles of agreement with the Creeks	7 Stat. 3	141	Creek
182	Februar y 11	Treaty of Wyandot	Treaty with the Eel River, Treaty with the Thorntown Party of the Miami Indians,	7 Stat. 3 09	142	Eel River

			Treaty with the Miami			
182 8	May 6	Treaty of Washington	Treaty with the Western Cherokee; Treaty with the Cherokees West of the Mississippi River; Convention with the Cherokees	7 Stat. 3 11	143, 144	Cherokee
182 8	August 25	Treaty of Green Bay	Treaty with the Winnebago, etc.; Treaty with the Winnebago Tribe and the United Tribes of Pottawatom ie, Chippewa and Ottawa; Articles of agreement with the Winnebago es, Pottawatimi es, Chippewas, and Ottawas	7 Stat. 3 15		Ho-Chunk, Council of Three Fires (Potawatomi, Ojibwe, Odawa)

182 8	Septem ber 20	Treaty of St. Joseph	Treaty with the Potawatomi	7 Stat. 3 17 7 Stat. 6 03	145, 146	Potawatomi
182 9	July 29	Second Treaty of Prairie du Chien	Treaty with the Chippewa, etc., Second Treaty of Prairie du Chien	7 Stat. 3 20 7 Stat. 6 04	147, 148	Council of Three Fires (Ojibwe, Odawa, Pota watomi)
182	August 1	Third Treaty of Prairie du Chien	Third Treaty of Prairie du Chien, Treaty with the Winnebago	7 Stat. 3 23	149	Ho-Chunk
182	August 3	Treaty of Little Sandusky	Treaty with the Delawares; Articles of agreement with the Delawares	7 Stat. 3 26	150	Lenape
182	Septem ber 24	Treaty of James Fork	Supplement ary article to the Treaty of St. Mary's; Supplement ary articles	7 Stat. 3 27	150a	Lenape

of	
agreement	
agreement with the	
Delawares	
of October	
3, 1818	
·	

1830 – 1839 [edit]



This section **needs expansion**.

You can help by adding to

it. (September 2009)

Ye ar	Date	Treaty Name	Alternat ive Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cessi on Refer ence (Royc e Area)	Tribe(s)
18 30	July 15	Fourth Treaty of Prairie du Chien	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes, etc., Fourth Treaty of Prairie du Chien	7 Stat. 328	151	Sac and Fox, the Mdewakanton, Wahpekute, Wa hpeton and Sisiton Sioux, Omaha, Ioway, Otoe and Mi ssouria
18 30	Septe mber 27	Treaty of Dancin	Treaty with the Choctaw	7 Stat. 333		Choctaw

		Rabbit Creek			
18 30	Augus t 31	Treaty of Frankli n	Treaty with the Chickas aw	N/A	Chickasaw
18 30	Septe mber 1	Supple ment to the Tre aty of Frankli n	Supplem ental Treaty with the Chickas aw	N/A	Chickasaw
18 31	Febru ary 8	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Menomi nee	7 Stat. 342	Menomini
18 31	Febru ary 17	Supple ment to the Tre aty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Menomi nee	7 Stat. 346	Menomini
18 31	Febru ary 28	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Seneca	7 Stat. 348	Seneca nation
18 31	July 20	Treaty	Treaty with the	7 Stat. 351	Seneca nation, Shawnee

		Lewist	Seneca, etc.		
18 31	Augus t 8	Treaty of Wapak oneta	Treaty with the Shawnee	7 Stat. 355	Shawnee
18 31	Augus t 30	Treaty of Miami Bay	Treaty with the Ottawa	7 Stat. 359	Ottawa
18 32	Januar y 19		Treaty with the Wyando t	7 Stat. 364	Wyandot
18 32	March 24	Treaty of Cusset a	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 366	Creek
18 32	May 9	Treaty of Payne's Landin g	Treaty with the Seminol e	7 Stat. 368	Seminole
18 32	Septe mber 15		Treaty with the Winneba go	7 Stat. 370	Winnebago

18 32	Septe mber 21	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 374	Sac and Fox
18 32	Octob er 11	Treaty with the Appalac hicola Band	7 Stat. 377	
18 32	Octob er 20	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 378	Potawatomi
18 32	Octob er 20	Treaty with the Chickas aw	7 Stat. 381	Chickasaw
18 32	Octob er 22	Treaty with the Chickas aw	7 Stat. 388	Chickasaw
18 32	Octob er 24	Treaty with the Kickapo o	7 Stat. 391	Kickapoo
18 32	Octob er 26	Treaty with the	7 Stat. 394	Potawatomi

		Potawat		
18 32	Octob er 26	Treaty with the Shawnee , etc.	7 Stat. 397	
18 32	Octob er 27	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 399	Potawatomi
18 32	Octob er 27	Treaty with the Kaskaski a, etc.	7 Stat. 403	
18 32	Octob er 27	Treaty with the Menomi nee	7 Stat. 405	Menominee
18 32	Octob er 29	Treaty with the Piankas haw and Wea	7 Stat. 410	Piankasaw and Wea
18 32	Dece mber 29	Treaty with the Seneca and Shawnee	7 Stat. 411	Seneca and Shawnee

18 33	Febru ary 14	Treaty with the Western Cheroke e	7 Stat. 414	Western Cherokee	
18 33	Febru ary 14	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 417	Creek	
18 33	Febru ary 18	Treaty with the Ottawa	7 Stat. 420	Ottawa	
18 33	March 28	Treaty with the Seminol e	7 Stat. 423	Seminole	
18 33	May 13	Treaty with the Quapaw	7 Stat. 424	Quapaw	
18 33	June 18	Treaty with the Appalac hicola Band	7 Stat. 427		
18 33	Septe mber 21	Treaty with the Oto and Missouri	7 Stat. 429	Oto and Missouri	

18 33	Septe mber 26	Treaty of Chicag o	Treaty with the Chippe wa, etc.	7 Stat. 431	Ottawa, Ojibwe and Potawatomi	
18 33	Octob er 9		Treaty with the Pawnee	7 Stat. 448	Pawnee	
18 34	May 24		Treaty with the Chickas aw	7 Stat. 450	Chickasaw	
18 34	Octob er 23		Treaty with the Miami	7 Stat. 458	Miami	
18 34	Dece mber 4		Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 467	Potawatomi	
18 34	Dece mber 10		Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 467	Potawatomi	
18 34	Dece mber 16		Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 468	Potawatomi	

18 34	Dece mber 17		Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 469	Potawatomi
18 35	July 1		Treaty with the Caddo	7 Stat. 470	Caddo
18 35	Augus t 24		Treaty with the Comanc he, etc.	7 Stat. 474	
18 35	Dece mber 29	Treaty of New Echota	Treaty with the Cheroke e	7 Stat. 478	Cherokee
18 35	March 14	Treaty of Washin gton	Agreem ent with the Cheroke e	N/A	Cherokee
18 36	March 26		Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 490	Potawatomi
18 36	March 28	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Ottawa, etc.	7 Stat. 491	Ottawa and Ojibwe

18 36	March 29	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 498	Potawatomi
18 36	April 11	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 499	Potawatomi
18 36	April 22	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 500	Potawatomi
18 36	April 22	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 501	Potawatomi
18 36	April 23	Treaty with the Wyando t	7 Stat. 502	Wyandot
18 36	May 9	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 503	Chippewa
18 36	Augus t 5	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 505	Potawatomi

18 36	Septe mber 3	Treaty with the Menomi nee	7 Stat. 506	Menominee
18 36	Septe mber 10	Treaty with the Sioux	7 Stat. 510	Sioux
18 36	Septe mber 17	Treaty with the Iowa, etc.	7 Stat. 511	
18 36	Septe mber 20	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 513	Potawatomi
18 36	Septe mber 22	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 514	Potawatomi
18 36	Septe mber 23	Treaty with the Potawat omi	7 Stat. 515	Potawatomi
18 36	Septe mber 27	Treaty with the Sauk and Fox Tribe	7 Stat. 516	Sac and Fox

18 36	Septe mber 28		Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 517	Sac and Fox
18 36	Septe mber 28		Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 520	Sac and Fox
18 36	Octob er 15		Treaty with the Oto, etc.	7 Stat. 524	
18 36	Nove mber 30		Treaty with the Sioux	7 Stat. 527	Sioux
18 37	Januar y 14	Treaty of Detroit	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 528	Chippewa
18 37	Januar y 17	Treaty of Doaksv ille	Treaty with the Choctaw and Chickas aw	11 Stat. 573	Choctaw and Chickasaw
18 37	Febru ary 11		Treaty with the	7 Stat. 532	Potawatomi

		Potawat omi			
18 37	May 26	Treaty with the Kiowa, etc.	7 Stat. 533		
18 37	July 29	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 536	Chippewa	
18 37	Septe mber 29	Treaty with the Sioux	7 Stat. 538	Sioux	
18 37	Octob er 21	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 540	Sac and Fox	
18 37	Octob er 21	Treaty with the Yankton Sioux	7 Stat. 542	Yankton Sioux	
18 37	Octob er 21	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 543	Sac and Fox	

18 37	Nove mber 1		Treaty with the Winneba go	7 Stat. 544	Winnebago	
18 37	Nove mber 23		Treaty with the Iowa	7 Stat. 547	Iowa	
18 37	Dece mber 20		Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 547	Chippewa	
18 38	Januar y 15	Treaty of Buffalo Creek	Treaty with the New York Indians	7 Stat. 550	Seneca, Mohwak, Cayuga, Oneida, Onondaga, Tuscarora	
18 38	Januar y 23	Treaty of Sagina w	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 565	Chippewa	
18 38	Febru ary 3	Treaty of Washin gton	Treaty with the Oneida	7 Stat. 566	Oneida	
18 38	Octob er 19	Treaty of Great	Treaty with the Iowa	7 Stat. 568	Iowa	

		Nemo whaw				
18 38	Nove mber 6	Treaty of Wabas h Forks	Treaty with the Miami	7 Stat. 569	Miami	
18 38	Nove mber 23	Treaty of Fort Gibson	Treaty with the Creeks	7 Stat. 574 11 Stat. 599	Creek	
18 39	Januar y 11	Treaty of Fort Gibson	Treaty with the Osage	7 Stat. 576	Osage	
18 39	Febru ary 7	Supple ment to the Tre aty of Detroit	Treaty with the Chippe wa	7 Stat. 578	Chippewa	
18 39	Septe mber 3	Treaty of Stockbr idge	Treaty with the Stockbri dge and Munsee	7 Stat. 580 11 Stat. 577	Stockbridge and Munsee	

1840-1849[edit]



Yea r	Date	Treaty Name	Alternative Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cession Referenc e (Royce Area)	Tribe(s)
184	Novembe r 28	Treaty of the Wabash	Treaty with the Miami	7 Stat. 582		Miami
184	March 17		Treaty with the Wyandot	11 Stat. 55		Wyandot
184	May 20	Treaty of Buffalo Creek	Treaty with the Seneca	7 Stat. 586		Seneca
184	October 4	Treaty of La Pointe	Treaty with the Chippewa	7 Stat. 591		Chippewa
184	October 11		Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	7 Stat. 596		Sac and Fox
184			Agreement with the Delawares and Wyandot			Delaware and Wyand ot

184 5	January 4		Treaty with the Creeks and Seminole	9 Stat. 891		Creek and Seminole
184	January 14		Treaty with the Kansas Tribe	9 Stat. 842		
184	May 15		Treaty with the Comanche, Ioni, Aionai, Anadarko, Caddo, etc.	9 Stat. 844		
184	June 5 & 17		Treaty with the Potawatomi Nation	9 Stat. 853		Potawatomi
184	August 6		Treaty with the Cherokee	9 Stat. 871		Cherokee
184	October 13		Treaty with the Winnebago	9 Stat. 878		Winnebago
184	Novembe r 21	Bear Springs Treaty			not ratified	Navajo people

184	August 2		Treaty with the Chippewa of the Mississippi and Lake Superior	9 Stat. 904	Chippewa
184	August 21		Treaty with the Pillager Band of Chippewa Indians	9 Stat. 908	
184	August 6	Treaty of Fort Childs	Treaty with the Pawnee – Grand, Loups, Republican s, etc.	9 Stat. 949	Pawnee
184	October 18		Treaty with the Menominee	9 Stat. 952	Menominee
184	Novembe r 24		Treaty with the Stockbridge Tribe	9 Stat. 955	Stockbridge Indians (Mahican)
184 9	Septembe r 9		Treaty with the Navaho	9 Stat. 974	Navaho

184	Decembe r 30	Treaty of Albuquerqu e	Treaty with the Utah	9 Stat. 984		Ute
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1850 - 1859[edit]



This section **needs expansion**.



You can help by adding to

it. (September 2009)

Y e ar	Date	Treat y Nam e	Alterna tive Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cess ion Refe renc e (Roy ce Area	Tribe(s)
1 8 5 0	April		Treaty with the Wyand ot	9 Stat. 987		Wyandot
1 8 5 1	July 23	Treat y of Trave rse des Sioux	Treaty with the Sioux- Sisseto n and Wahpet on Bands	10 Stat. 94 9		Sioux

1 8 5 1	Aug ust 5	Treat y of Mend ota	Treaty with the Sioux- Mdewa kanton and Wahpa koota Bands	10 Stat. 95 4	Sioux
1 8 5 1	Sept emb er 17	Treat y of Fort Lara mie	Treaty of Fort Larami e with Sioux, etc.	11 Stat. 74 9	Sioux, Cheyenne, Arapaho, Crow, Shoshon e, Assiniboine, Mandan, Hidatsa and Arika ra
1 8 5 1	Sept emb er 20	Treat y of Pemb ina	Treaty with the Pembin a and Red Lake Chippe wa Half Breed Signato ries	not ratified (32nd-1st- Confidenti al Ex.Doc.10 1–3)	Ojibwe, Métis
1 8 5 2			Treaty with the Chicka saw		Chickasaw

1 8 5 2		Treaty with the Apache		Apache
1 8 5 3	July 27	Treaty with the Coman che, Kiowa, and Apache		Comanche, Kiowa, and Apache
1 8 5 3		Agree ment with the Rogue River	not ratified	Rogue River
1 8 5 3	Sept emb er 10	Treaty with the Rogue River, 1853		Rogue River
1 8 5 3		Treaty with the Umpqu a-Cow Creek Band		

1 8 5 4	Marc h 15	Treaty with the Oto and Missou ri	11 Stat. 60 5	Oto and Missouri
1 8 5 4	Marc h 16	Treaty with the Omaha		Omaha
1 8 5 4	May 6	Treaty with the Delawa res		Delaware
1 8 5 4	May 6	Treaty with the Creeks		Creek
1 8 5 4	May 10	Treaty with the Shawn ee		Shawnee
1 8 5 4	May 12	Treaty with the Menom inee		Menominee

1 8 5 4	May 17	Treaty with the Iowa	Iowa
1 8 5 4	May 18	Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes of Missou ri	Sac and Fox
1 8 5 4	May 18	Treaty with the Kickap oo	Kickapoo
1 8 5 4	May 30	Treaty with the Kaskas kia, Peoria, etc.	
1 8 5 4	June 5	Treaty with the Miami	Miami

1 8 5 4	June 13		Supple mentar y Treaty with the Creek	11 Stat. 59		Creek
1 8 5 4	Sept emb er 30	Treat y of La Point e	Treaty with the Chippe wa	10 Stat. 11 09	332	Chippewa
1 8 5 4			Treaty with the Chocta w and Chicka saw			Choctaw and Chickasaw
1 8 5 4			Treaty with the Rogue River, 1854			Rogue River
1 8 5 4	Nov emb er 18		Treaty with the Chasta, Scoton, Umpqu a			

1 8 5 4	Nov emb er 29	Treat y of Calap ooia Creek	Treaty with the Umpqu a and Kalapu ya		Umpqua and Kalapuya
1 8 5 4	Dece mber 9		Treaty with the Confed erated Oto and Missou ri		Oto and Missouri
1 8 5 4	Dece mber 26	Treat y of Medi cine Creek	Treaty with the Nisqua lli, Puyallu p, etc.		Nisqually, Puyallup and Squaxin Island
1 8 5 5		Willa mette Valle y Treat y of 1855 Treat y of Dayt on	Treaty with the Kalapu ya, etc.		

1 8 5 5	Janu ary 22	Treat y of Point Elliott	Treaty with the Dwami sh, Suqua mish, etc., Point Elliott Treaty	12 Stat. 92 7	Duwamish, Suquamish, Snoqualmie, Snoho mish, Lummi, Skagit, Swinomish
1 8 5 5	Janu ary 26		Treaty with the S'klalla m	12 Stat. 93 3	S'klallam
1 8 5 5	Janu ary 31	Treat y of Wash ingto n	Treaty with the Wyand ot		Wyandot
1 8 5 5	Janu ary 31	Treat y of Neah Bay	Treaty with the Makah	12 Stat. 93 9	Makah
1 8 5 5	Febr uary 22	Treat y of Wash ingto n	Treaty with the Chippe wa		Ojibwe (Mississippi and Pillager)

1 8 5 5	Febr uary 27	Treat y of Wash ingto n	Treaty with the Winne bago		Ho-chunk
1 8 5 5	June 9	Treati es of Walla Walla	Treaty with the Wallaw alla, Cayuse , etc.	12 Stat. 94 5	Cayuse, Nez Perce, Umatilla, Walla Walla and Yakama
1 8 5 5	June 9		Treaty with the Yakima	12 Stat. 95	Yakima
1 8 5 5	June 11		Treaty with the Nez Perces	12 Stat. 95 7	
1 8 5 5	June 22	Treat y of Wash ingto n	Treaty with the Chocta w and Chicka saw	11 Stat. 61 1	Choctaw and Chickasaw
1 8	June 25		Treaty with the Tribes	12 Stat. 96 3	

5 5			of Middle Oregon		
1 8 5 5	July 1		Treaty with the Quinai elt, etc.	12 Stat. 97	
1 8 5 5	July 16	Treat y of Hellg ate	Treaty with the Flathea ds, etc.	12 Stat. 97 5	Bitterroot Salish, Kootenai and Pend d'Oreilles
1 8 5 5	July 18		Merriw ether's Agree ment with Navajo	1 Stat. 621	Navajo
1 8 5 5	July 31		Treaty with the Ottawa and Chippe wa	1 Stat. 621	Chippewa, Ottawa
1 8 5 5	Aug ust 2		Treaty with the Chippe wa of Sault	11 Stat. 63	Chippewa

		Ste. Marie		
1 8 5 5	Aug ust 2	Treaty with the Chippe wa of Sagina w, Swan Creek and Black River	11 Stat. 63 3	Chippewa
1 8 5 5	Octo ber 17	Treaty with the Blackfe et and other tribes	11 Stat. 65 71	
1 8 5 5	Dece mber 21	Treaty with the Molala	12 Stat. 98	Molala
1 8 5 6	Febr uary 5	Treaty with the Stockbr idge and Munse e	11 Stat. 66 8	Stockbridge and Munsee

1 8 5 6	Febr uary 11	Treaty with the Menom inee	11 Stat. 67		Menominee
1 8 5 6	Aug ust 7	Treaty with the Creeks and Semino le	11 Stat. 69 9	Cree ks cede d land s to Semi noles , Semi nole remo val	Creek and Seminole
1 8 5 7	Sept emb er 24	Treaty with Pawnee , Four Confed erated Bands	11 Stat. 72 9		
1 8 5 7	Nov emb er 5	Treaty with the Seneca, Tonaw anda Band	11 Stat. 73 512 Stat. 9 91		

1 8 5 8	Marc h 12	Treaty with the Ponca	12 Stat. 99 7	Ponca
1 8 5 8	June 19	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Medaw akanto n and Wahpa koota Bands	12 Stat. 10 23	
1 8 5 8	June 19	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Sisseto n and Wahpat on Bands	12 Stat. 10 31	
1 8 5 8	June 19	Treaty with the Sioux, Medaw akanto n and Sisseet	12 Stat. 10 42	Sioux, Medawakanton, and Sisseeton

		on Bands			
1 8 5 8	Dece mber 25	Bonnev ille's Agree ment with Navajo		518, 519	Navajo
1 8 5 9	April 15	Treaty with the Winne bago	12 Stat. 11 01		Winnebago
1 8 5 9	July 16	Treaty with the Chippe wa, Swan Creek and Black Bands, and Monsee Christi an Indians	12 Stat. 11 05		Chippewa, Swan Creek and Black Bands, and Christian Indians
1 8 5 9		Treaty with the Sauk			Sac and Fox

		and Foxes		
1 8 5 9	Octo ber 5	Treaty with the Kansas Tribe	12 Stat. 11 11	

1860 - 1869[edit]



This section **needs expansion**.

You can help by adding to

it. (September 2009)

Year	Date	Treaty Name	Alternative Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cession Reference (Royce Area)	Tribe(s)
1860	May 30		Treaty with the Delawares	12 Stat. 1129		
1861	February 18		Treaty with the Arapaho and Cheyenne	12 Stat. 1163		
1861	March 6		Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes and Iowas.	12 Stat. 1171		
1861	July 2		Treaty with the Delawares	12 Stat. 1177		

1861	November 15	Treaty with the Potawatomi	12 Stat. 1191	
1862	March 13	Treaty with the Kansas Indians	12 Stat. 1221	
1862	June 24	Treaty with the Ottawa of Blanchard's Fork and Roche de Boeuf	12 Stat. 1237	
1862	June 28	Treaty with the Kickapoo	13 Stat. 623	
1863	March 11	Treaty with the Chippewa of the Mississippi and the Pillager and Lake Winnibigoshish Bands	12 Stat. 1249	
1863	June 9	Treaty with the Nez Perce	14 Stat. 647	Nez Perce
1863		Treaty with the Eastern Shoshoni	18 Stat. 685	
1863	July 30	Treaty with the Shoshoni- Northwestern Bands	13 Stat. 663	

1863	October 1	Treaty with the Western Shoshoni	18 Stat. 689 444
1863	October 2	Supplement to Treaty with the Chippewa- Red Lake and Pembina Bands	13 Stat. 667
1863	October 7	Treaty with the Utah- Tabeguache Band	13 Stat. 673
1863		Treaty with the Shoshoni-Goship	13 Stat. 681
1864	April 12	Supplement to Treaty with the Chippewa— Red Lake and Pembina Bands	13 Stat. 689
1864	May 7	Treaty with the Chippewa, Mississippi, and Pillager and Lake Winnibigoshish Bands	13 Stat. 693
1864	October 14	Treaty with the Klamath, etc.	16 Stat. 707
1864	October 18	Treaty with the Chippewa of Saginaw, Swan	14 Stat. 657

		Creek, and Black River	
1865	March 6	Treaty with the Omaha	14 Stat. 667
1865	March 8	Treaty with the Winnebago	14 Stat. 671
1865	March 10	Supplement to Treaty with the Ponca	14 Stat. 675
1865	August 12	Treaty with the Snake, Wal Pah Pe Tribe	14 Stat. 683
1865	September 29	Treaty with the Osage	14 Stat. 687
1865	October 10	Treaty with the Sioux or Dakota, Miniconjou Band	14 Stat. 695
1865	October 14	Treaty with the Sioux or Dakota, Lower Brule Band	14 Stat. 699
1865		Agreement with the Cherokee and Other Tribes in the Indian Territory	

1865	October 14	Treaty with the Cheyenne and Arapaho	14 Stat. 703
1865	October 17	Treaty with the Apache, Cheyenne, and Arapaho	14 Stat. 713
1865	October 18	Treaty with the Comanche and Kiowa	14 Stat. 717
1865	October 19	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Two-Kettle Band	14 Stat. 723
1865	October 19	Treaty with the Blackfeet Sioux	14 Stat. 727
1865	October 20	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Sans Arc Band	14 Stat. 731
1865	October 20	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Yankpapa Band	14 Stat. 735
1865	October 20	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Onkpahpah Band	14 Stat. 739
1865	October 28	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux,	14 Stat. 743

		Upper Yanktonai Band		
1865	October 28	Treaty with the Dakota or Sioux, Oglala Band	14 Stat. 747	
1865	November 15	Supplement to Treaty with the Confederated Tribes and Bands of Middle Oregon	14 Stat. 751	
1866	March 21	Treaty with the Seminole	14 Stat. 755	
1866	March 29	Treaty with the Potawatomi	14 Stat. 763	
1866	April 7	Treaty with the Chippewa, Bois Fort Band	14 Stat. 765	
1866	April 28	Treaty with the Choctaw and Chickasaw	14 Stat. 769	
1866	June 14	Treaty with the Creek Nation	14 Stat. 785	
1866	July 4	Treaty with the Delawares	14 Stat. 793	

1866			Agreement at Fort Berthold, Appendix		
1866	July 19		Treaty with the Cherokee	14 Stat. 799	
1866	July 19		Supplement to Treaty with the Cherokee	16 Stat. 727	
1867	February 18		Treaty with the Sauk and Foxes	15 Stat. 495	
1867	February 19		Treaty with the Sioux—Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands	15 Stat. 505	
1867	February 19		Treaty with the Seneca, Mixed Seneca and Shawnee, Quapaw, etc.	15 Stat. 513	
1867	February 27		Treaty with the Potawatomi	15 Stat. 531	
1867	March 19		Treaty with the Chippewa of the Mississippi	16 Stat. 719	
1867	October 21	Medicine Lodge Treaty	Treaty with the Kiowa and Comanche	15 Stat. 581	

1867	July 25		Treaty with the Kiowa, Comanche, and Apache	15 Stat. 589	
1867	October 28		Treaty with the Cheyenne and Arapaho	15 Stat. 593	
1868	March 2		Treaty with the Ute	15 Stat. 619	
1868	April 27		Treaty with the Cherokee	16 Stat. 727	
1868	April 29	Treaty of Fort Laramie	Treaty with the Sioux—Brule, Oglala, Miniconjou, Yanktonai, Hunkpapa, Blackfeet, Cuthead, Two Kettle, Sans Arcs, and Santee—and Arapaho	15 Stat. 635	
1868	May 7		Treaty with the Crows	15 Stat. 649	
1868	May 10		Treaty with the Northern Cheyenne and Northern Arapaho	15 Stat. 655	

1868	June 1	Treaty of Fort Sumner	Treaty with the Navajo Indians; Navajo Treaty of 1868; Bosque Redondo Treaty; Treaty of Hwéeldi	15 Stat. 667	518, 519	Navajo
1868	July 3		Treaty with the Eastern Band Shoshoni and Bannock	15 Stat. 673	524,539,540	
1868	August 13	Treaty of Lapwai	Treaty with the Nez Perce	15 Stat. 693		Nez Perce

1870 - 1879[edit]



Treaty-making between various Native American governments and the United States officially concluded on March 3, 1871 with the passing of the United States Code Title 25, Chapter 3, Subchapter 1, Section 71 (25 U.S.C. § 71). Pre-existing treaties were grandfathered, and further agreements were made under domestic law.

Yea r	Date	Туре	Alternati ve Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cession Referen ce (Royce Area)	Tribe(s)
187	January 31	Executive Order		N/A	527, 528	San Pasqual and Pala Valley Mission Indians

187 0	March 30	Executive Order		N/A		Round Valley Indian Reservation
187 0	April 12	Executive Order		N/A	620, 621	Arikara, Gros Ventre, and Mandan
187 0	April 12	Executive Order		N/A	529	Arikara, Gros Ventre, and Mandan
187 0	July 15	Act of Congress		16 Stat. 359	650	Kickapoo of Texas and Mexico
187 0	July 15	Act of Congress		16 Stat. 362	534	Great and Little Osage
187	July 15	Act of Congress		16 Stat. 362	530	Great and Little Osage
187 1	Februar y 6	Act of Congress		16 Stat. 404	403	Stockbridge and Munsee
187	March 3	Act of Congress	United States Code Title 25, Chapter 3, Subchapt er 1, Section 71	16 Stat. 566		

187 1	March 3	Act of Congress	16 Stat. 569	650	Kickapoo of Texas and Mexico
187 1	March 14	Executive Order	N/A	537	Paiute, Snake, Shoshoni
187 1	March 27	Executive Order	N/A	534	Osage
187 1	Novemb er 9	Executive Order	N/A	531	Southern Apache
187 1	Novemb er 9	Executive Order	N/A	573, 603	Apache
187 1	Novemb er 9	Executive Order	N/A	541	Apache
187 1	Novemb er 9	Executive Order	N/A	582	Apache
187	Decemb er	Memorand um	N/A		Methow, Okanagan, Kootenay, Pend d'Oreille, Colville, North Spokane, San Poeil <i>et al</i> .
187 2	April 9	Executive Order	N/A	533	Methow, Okanagan, et al.
187 2	April 23	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 55	566	Ute

187 2	May 8	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 85		Kaw
187 2	May 23	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 159	506	Potawatomi and Absentee Shawnee
187 2	May 29	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 190		Lake Superior Chippewa
187 2	May 29	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 190		Cheyenne and Arapaho
187 2	June 1	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 213	256	Miami (Meshin-go- mesia's band)
187 2	June 5	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 228	534	Great and Little Osage
187 2	June 5	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 228	535	Kaw
187 2	June 5	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 266		Flathead
187 2	June 7	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 281		Sisseton and Wahpeton Sioux
187 2	June 10	Act of Congress	17 Stat. 381		Ottawa and Chippewa

187 2	June 10	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 388		Ottawa of Blanchards Fork and Roche de Boeuf
187	June 10	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 391		Omaha, Pawnee, Oto, Missouri, and Sac and Fox of the Missouri
187 2	July 2	Executive Order		N/A	533, 536	Methow, Okanaga, et al.
187 2	Septemb er 12	Executive Order		N/A	537, 638, 646	Paiute, Snake, and Shoshoni
187	Septemb er 20	Agreement	Agreeme nt with the Sisseton and Wahpeto n Bands of Sioux Indians	Rev. Stat 1050	538	Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux
187 2	Septemb er 26	Agreement		18 Stat. 291	539, 540	Shoshoni
187 2	October 19	Agreement		N/A	540A	Wichita and affiliated bands
187 2	October 26	Executive Order		N/A		Makah

187 2	Decemb er 14	Executive Order		N/A	541, 600	Apache
187 2	Decemb er 14	Executive Order		N/A		Apache
187 3	January 2	Executive Order		N/A		Makah
187 3	January 9	Executive Order		N/A	607	Tule River, King's River, Owen's River, et al.
187 3	Februar y 14	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 456	538	Sisseton and Wahpeton Sioux
187 3	Februar y 19	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 466	249	New York Indians
187 3	March 1	Executive Order		N/A	337	Lac Courte Oreille Band of Chippewa
187 3	March 3	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 539	542	Pembina Chippewa
187	March 3	Act of Congress	Abolish tribal relations	17 Stat. 631	330	Miami
187 3	March 3	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 633	543	Creek and Seminole

187	March 3	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 626	544, 583	Round Valley Indian Reservation
187	March 3	Act of Congress		17 Stat. 626		Crow
187	April 8	Executive Order		N/A	576	Paiute, et al.
187	April 8	Executive Order		N/A	583	Round Valley Indian Reservation
187	May 2	Agreement	Amende d Agreeme nt with Certain Sioux Indians	17 Stat. 456; 18 Stat. 167		Sisseton and Wahpeton Bands of Sioux
187	May 29	Executive Order		N/A	643, 644	Mescalero Apache
187	June 16	Executive Order		N/A	545	Nez Perce
187	July 5	Executive Order		N/A	565, 574	Blackfoot, Gros Ventre, et al.
187 3	August 5	Executive Order		N/A	546	Apache

187 3	August 16	Agreement		N/A	557	Crow
187	Septemb er 6	Executive Order		N/A	405	Niskwali, et al.
187 3	Septemb er 9	Executive Order		N/A	349	Dwamish, et al.
187 3	Septemb er 13	Agreement	Brunot Treaty ^[35]	N/A	566	Colorado Ute
187	October 3	Executive Order		N/A	547, 607	Tule river, King's river, Owen's river, et al.
187 3	October 21	Executive Order		N/A	548	Makah
187 3	Novemb er 4	Executive Order		N/A	549	Mississippi Chippewa
187 3	Novemb er 4	Executive Order		N/A	550	Mississippi Chippewa
187 3	Novemb er 4	Executive Order		N/A	372, 551	Quinaielt, Quillehute, et al.
187 3	Novemb er 8	Executive Order		N/A	552, 553	Coeur d'Alene, et al.

187 3	Novemb er 22	Executive Order	N/A	554	Colorado River Indian Reservation
187 3	Novemb er 22	Executive Order	N/A	555	Dwamish, et al.
187 3	Decemb er 10	Executive Order	N/A	563	Jicarilla Apache
187	Decemb er 23	Executive Order	N/A	351	Dwamish, et al.
187 3	Decemb er 31	Executive Order	N/A		Santee Sioux
187 4	January 31	Executive Order	N/A	557	Crow
187 4	Februar y 2	Executive Order	N/A	643	Mescalero Apache
187 4	Februar y 12	Executive Order	N/A	558, 576	Paiute, et al.
187 4	Februar y 14	Executive Order	N/A		Odawa and Ojibwe in Michigan
187	Februar y 25	Executive Order	N/A	559	Skokomish (S'klallam)

187 4	March 19	Executive Order		N/A	560	Paiute
187 4	March 23	Executive Order		N/A	561, 562	Paiute
187 4	March 25	Executive Order		N/A	563	Apache (Jicarilla bands)
187 4	April 9	Executive Order		N/A	564	Muckleshoot Indian Reservation
187 4	April 9	Executive Order		N/A	588	Apache
187	April 15	Act of Congress	Establish ed reservati on	18 Stat. 28	565	Gros Ventre, Piegan, Blood, Blackfoot, River Crow
187	April 29	Act of Congress	Agreeme nt of 18 Sept 1873 confirme d	18 Stat. 36	566	Ute
187 4	May 26	Executive Order		N/A	567, 568	Pillager Chippewa
187	June 22	Act of Congress	Payment for land by 12	18 Stat. 140	569	L'Anse and Lac Vieux Desert Ojibwe

			Sept 1854 Treaty			
187	June 22	Act of Congress	Agreeme nt of 26 Sept 1872 confirme d	18 Stat. 166	539	Shoshoni
187	June 22	Act of Congress	2nd payment re Acts of 1872 & 1873	18 Stat. 167	538	Sisseton and Wahpeton Sioux
187 4	June 22	Act of Congress	Purchase of Land	18 Stat. 170	570	From Omaha for Winnegagoes
187	June 22	Act of Congress	Fund removal, as per Treaty 18 May 1854	18 Stat. 156		Kickapoo of Texas and Mexico
187 4	June 23	Agreement		N/A	571	Eastern Shawnee
187	June 23	Act of Congress	Sale of lands per 1872 Act	18 Stat. 272		Kaw, "Kansas Indian" lands
187 4	June 23	Act of Congress	NA	18 Stat. 273 not in cite	572	Papago

187 4	June 23	Act of Congress	NA	18 Stat. 273 not in cite		New York Indians
187 4	July 21	Executive Order		N/A	573	Apache
187	August	Executive Order		N/A	574	Gros Ventre, Piegan, Blood, Blackfoot, River Crow
187 4	Novemb er 16	Executive Order		N/A	466, 554, 593	
187 4	Novemb er 24	Executive Order		N/A	531	Southern Apache
187	Decemb er 15	Act of Congress	Treaty 3 July 1868 amended , land ceded	18 Stat. 291	539	Shoshoni
187 5	January 11	Executive Order		N/A	614	Sioux
187 5	Februar y 12	Executive Order		N/A	575	Shoshone, Bannock, Shee peater
187 5	March 3	Act of Congress	Reduced reservati on	18 Stat. 445	576, 577	Paiute

187 5	March 3	Act of Congress	Removed to new reservati on	18 Stat. 446	578, 579	Alsea Indian Reservation, Siletz Indian Reservation
187 5	March 3	Act of Congress	Purchase land for	18 Stat. 447	580	Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians
187 5	March 3	Act of Congress	Agreeme nt 23 June 1874 confirme d, Eastern Shawnee lands to Modoc	18 Stat. 447	571	Eastern Shawnee, Modoc
187 5	March 16	Executive Order		N/A	581	Sioux
187 5	March 25	Executive Order		N/A	557	Crow (Judith Basin Indian Reservation)
187 5	April 13	Executive Order		N/A	622, 623	Gros Ventre, Piegan, Blood, Blackfoot, River Crow
187 5	April 23	Executive Order		N/A	582	Apache
187 5	May 15	Executive Order		N/A	589, 646	Paiute and Shoshoni

187 5	May 18	Executive Order	N/A	583	Round Valley Indian Reservation
187 5	May 20	Executive Order	N/A	614	Sioux
187 5	June 10	Executive Order	N/A	545	Nez Perce
187 5	June 23	Executive Order	N/A	584	Sioux
187 5	July 3	Executive Order	N/A	577	Paiute
187 5	October 20	Executive Order	N/A		Mescalero Apache
187 5	October 20	Executive Order	N/A	585	Crow
187 5	Novemb er 22	Executive Order	N/A	586	Ute
187 5	Decemb er 21	Executive Order	N/A	587, 588	Southern Apache
187 5	Decemb er 27	Executive Order	N/A		Missin Indians (Portrero [Rincon, Gapich, LaJolla], Cahuila, Capitan Grande, Santa Ysabel [Mesa Grande], Pala, Agua

		Caliente, Sycuan, Inaja, Cosmit)
		·

1880-present[edit]



This section **needs expansion**. You can help by adding to

it. (May 2012)

Year	Date	Treaty Name	Alternative Treaty Name	Statutes	Land Cession Referenc e (Royce Area)	Tribe(s)
1880	January 6	Executive Order		N/A	615	Navajo
1880	January 17	Executive Order		N/A		Mission Indians (Agua Caliente Indian Reservation, Sant a Ysabel Indian Reservation)
1880	March 6	Agreement		21 Stat. 199	616, 617	Ute
1880	March 6	Executive Order		N/A	618	Nez Perce (Moses' Band)
1880	March 16	Act of Congress		21 Stat. 68		Kaw
1880	May 14	Agreement		N/A		Crow

1880	May 14	Agreement		N/A		Shoshoni, Bannock, and Sheep-eater
1880	June 8	Executive Order		N/A		Havasupai
1880	June 12	Agreement	Agreement with the Crows	N/A	619	Crow
1880	June 15	Act of Congress		N/A		Ute
1880	July 13	Executive Order		N/A	620, 621	Arikara, Gros Ventre, and Mandan
1880	July 13	Executive Order		N/A	622, 623	Gros Ventre, Piegan, Blood, Blackfoot, and River Crow
1880	July 13	Executive Order		N/A	613	Sioux (Drifting Goose's Band)
1880	July 23	Executive Order		N/A		Malheur Indian Reservation
1880	Septembe r 11	Agreement		N/A	616, 617	Ute

1880	Septembe r 21	Executive Order		N/A	624	Jicarilla Apache
1880	November 23	Executive Order		N/A		Havasupai
1882 -83			Agreement with the Sioux of Various Tribes			
1883			Agreement with the Columbia and Colville			
1891	January 12	Act of Congress		26 Stat. 712		Mission Indians
1891	February 13	Act of Congress		26 Stat. 749		Sac and Fox
1891	March 3	Act of Congress		26 Stat. 101	506	Citizen Band of Potawatomi
1891	March 3	Act of Congress		26 Stat. 102 2	525	Cheyenne and Arapaho
1891	March 3	Act of Congress		26 Stat. 102 7	553	Coeur d'Alene

1891	March 3	Act of Congress	26 Stat. 103 2	712, 713	Gros Ventre and Mandan
1891	March 3	Act of Congress	26 Stat. 103 5	496	Sisseton and Wahpeton Sioux
1891	March 13	Act of Congress	26 Stat. 101	506	Absentee Shawnee
1891	October 16	Executive Order	N/A	400, 461	Hupa et al.
1891	December 19	Cherokee Outlet Agreement			Cherokee Nation
1892	June 17	Executive Order	N/A	716	Fort Berthold Indian Reservation
1892	June 17	Act of Congress	27 Stat. 52	400	Klamath River Indian Reservation
1892	July 1	Act of Congress	27 Stat. 62	717, 718	Colville Indian Reservation
1892	July 13	Act of Congress	27 Stat. 124	552	Coeur d'Alene
1892	July 13	Act of Congress	27 Stat. 139	625	Spokane

1892	October 22	McCumber Agreement	Agreement Between the Turtle Mountain Indians and the Commissio n	52nd-2nd- Ex.Doc.229		Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa
1892	November 21	Executive Order		N/A	655	Navajo
1892	November 21	Executive Order		N/A	719	Red Lake Band of Chippewa
1892	November 28	Executive Order		N/A		Yakima
1893	February 20	Act of Congress		27 Stat. 469	720	White Mountain Apache
1893	March 3	Act of Congress		27 Stat. 557	650	Kickapoo
1893	March 3	Act of Congress		27 Stat. 640	289	Cherokee
1893	March 3	Act of Congress		27 Stat. 643	606	Tonkawa
1893	March 3	Act of Congress		27 Stat. 644	591	Pawnee

1893	April 12	Executive Order	N/A		Osette Indians
1893	Septembe r 11	Executive Order	N/A		Hoh River Indians
1894	June 6	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 86	370	Warm Springs
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 314	411	Yankton Sioux
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 320	400	Yakima
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 332	552	Coeur d'Alene
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 320		Yakima
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 323	479	Alsea et al.
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 326	442	Nez Perce
1894	August 15	Act of Congress	28 Stat. 332	652	Yuma

1902	March 10	McLaughli n Agreement	Agreement Between the Red Lake Indians and the Commissio n	33 Stat. 46	
1904	April 21	Act of Congress	Turtle Mountain Chippewa Treaty; 10- cent Treaty; Agreement with the Turtle Mountain Band, amended and ratified	33 Stat. 194	Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians

See also[edit]

- List of treaties
- List of treaties of the Confederate States of America
- List of treaties unsigned or unratified by the United States

List of treaties unsigned or unratified by the United States

This is a list of international treaties the United States has either not signed, not ratified, or signed/ratified but later withdrawn its signature/ratification from.

Background

"[The President] shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur..." – Treaty Clause (U.S. Constitution)

The Treaty Clause in Article Two of the United States Constitution dictates that the President of the United States negotiates treaties with other countries or political entities, and signs them. Signed treaties enter into force only if ratified by at least two-thirds (67 members) of the United States Senate. (Technically, the Senate itself does not ratify treaties, it only approves or rejects resolutions of ratification submitted by the Committee on Foreign Relations; if approved, the United States exchanges the instruments of ratification with the foreign power(s)).^[1] Between 1789 and 1990, the Senate approved more than 1,500 treaties, rejected 21, and 85 treaties were withdrawn because the Senate did not act on them. As of December 2014, 36 treaties signed by the President were awaiting action by the Senate.^[2]

Among the treaties unsigned or unratified by the United States, a few have been singled out by organizations such as Human Rights Watch (2009), as extremely important, and the United States' reluctance to ratify them problematic.^[3] Among the treaties are the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (ICPPED), the Ottawa Treaty (Mine Ban Treaty), the Convention on Cluster Munitions (CCM), the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, and the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT).^[3] The United States is also one of the few countries not to have ratified the Kyoto Protocol.^[4] According to a 2014 analysis by *The New Republic*, the ratification of a significant number of treaties signed after 1990 has been blocked by senators of the Republican Party for various ideological reasons.^[2]

List[edit]

This is a dynamic list and may never be able to satisfy particular standards for completeness. You can help by adding missing items with reliable sources.

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1930	Forced Labour Convention	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified
1948	Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention	International Labour Organization	not signed

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1949	Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949	International Labour Organization	not signed
1950	Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1951	Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees	UN Secretary- General	only 1967 protocol
1951	Equal Remuneration Convention	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified
1954	Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1958	Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified
1960	Convention against Discrimination in Education	UNESCO	signed, not ratified
1961	Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness	UN Secretary- General	not signed

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1962	Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration of Marriages	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1964	Employment Policy Convention, 1964	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified
1966	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1966	First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1969	Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1969	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1972	Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty	Bilateral US–Soviet treaty	ratified 1972, withdrew 2002
1973	Minimum Age Convention, 1973	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1977	American Convention on Human Rights	Organization of American States	signed, not ratified
1977	Protocol I (Geneva Conventions amendment)	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1977	Protocol II (Geneva Conventions amendment)	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1979	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	UN Secretary- General	signed 1980, not ratified[3]
1979	Salt II	Bilateral US–Soviet treaty	signed 1979, withdrew 1980
1979	Moon Treaty	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1981	Occupational Safety and Health Convention, 1981	International Labour Organization	signed, not ratified
1982	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1987	Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty	Bilateral US–Soviet treaty	ratified 1988, withdrew 2019

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1989	Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1989	Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)	UN Secretary- General	signed 1995, not ratified ^[3]
1989	Basel Convention	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1990	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1992	Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1994	Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1996	Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1997	Kyoto Protocol	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified
1997	Ottawa Treaty (Mine Ban Treaty)	UN Secretary- General	not signed[3]

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
1998	Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court	UN Secretary- General	signed 1998, withdrew 2002 ^[5]
1999	Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (OP-CEDAW)	UN Secretary- General	not signed
1999	Civil Law Convention on Corruption	Council of Europe	not signed[6]
2002	Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT)	UN Secretary- General	not signed[3][7]
2007	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (ICPPED)	UN Secretary- General	not signed[3]
2007	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	UN Secretary- General	signed 2009, not ratified ^[8]
2008	Convention on Cluster Munitions (CCM)	UN Secretary- General	not signed[3]
2011	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement (ACTA)	Government of Japan	signed, not ratified
2013	Arms Trade Treaty (ATT)	UN Secretary- General	signed, not ratified

Year	Treaty	Depositary	U.S. status
2016	Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP)	Government of New Zealand	signed 2016, withdrew 2017