



AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

## U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### Regional membership

As of May 31, 2023:

| <u>Region</u>                  | <u>Democrats</u> | <u>Republicans</u> | <u>Vacant</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>States included</u>  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---|
| <a href="#">New England</a>    | 20               | 0                  | 1             | 21           | <a href="#">CT</a> , <a href="#">MA</a> , <a href="#">ME</a> , <a href="#">NH</a> , <a href="#">RI</a> , <a href="#">VT</a>   |
| <a href="#">Mid-Atlantic</a>   | 41               | 23                 | 0             | 64           | <a href="#">DE</a> , <a href="#">MD</a> , <a href="#">NJ</a> , <a href="#">NY</a> , <a href="#">PA</a>  |
| <a href="#">Great Lakes</a>    | 30               | 32                 | 0             | 62           | <a href="#">IL</a> , <a href="#">IN</a> , <a href="#">MI</a> , <a href="#">OH</a> , <a href="#">WI</a>  |
| <a href="#">Great Plains</a>   | 7                | 22                 | 0             | 29           | <a href="#">IA</a> , <a href="#">KS</a> , <a href="#">MN</a> , <a href="#">MO</a> , <a href="#">ND</a> , <a href="#">NE</a> , <a href="#">SD</a>                      |
| <a href="#">South Atlantic</a> | 27               | 49                 | 0             | 76           | <a href="#">FL</a> , <a href="#">GA</a> , <a href="#">NC</a> , <a href="#">SC</a> , <a href="#">VA</a> , <a href="#">WV</a>   |
| <a href="#">South Central</a>  | 18               | 61                 | 0             | 79           | <a href="#">AL</a> , <a href="#">AR</a> , <a href="#">KY</a> , <a href="#">LA</a> , <a href="#">MS</a> , <a href="#">OK</a> , <a href="#">TN</a> , <a href="#">TX</a> |
| <a href="#">Mountain</a>       | 14               | 19                 | 0             | 33           | <a href="#">AZ</a> , <a href="#">CO</a> , <a href="#">ID</a> , <a href="#">MT</a> , <a href="#">NM</a> , <a href="#">NV</a> , <a href="#">UT</a> , <a href="#">WY</a> |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| <u>Region</u>  | <u>Democrats</u> | <u>Republicans</u> | <u>Vacant</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>States included</u>   |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|--|
| <u>Pacific</u> | 55               | 16                 | 0             | 71           | <a href="#">AK</a> , <a href="#">CA</a> , <a href="#">HI</a> , <a href="#">OR</a> , <a href="#">WA</a> |
| Total          | <b>212</b>       | <b>222</b>         | <b>1</b>      | <b>435</b>   |  |

### Civilian control of U.S. Military Districts via U.S. House of Representatives

Civilian control of the military is a doctrine in military and political science that places ultimate responsibility for a nation's strategic decision-making in the hands of the civilian political leadership, rather than professional military officers. Civilian oversight over militaries, mainly used in democratic governments, puts the power to take military action in the hands of a civilian leader or legislative agency. They are the private military arm or "**Shadow Military**" of the United States government.

### Private Military Companies *aka* The Circuit

Private Military Companies or PMCs are State licensed franchises that are privately owned and operated. They provide armed combat or security services for financial gain. PMCs refer to their staff as "security contractors" or "private military contractors". They refer to their business generally as the "private military industry" or "**The Circuit**". The services and expertise offered by PMCs are typically similar to those of Governmental security, military, law enforcement / **police forces**.

While PMCs often provide services to train or supplement official armed forces in service of governments, they can also be employed by private companies to provide bodyguards for key staff or protection of company premises, especially in hostile territories. However, contractors who use offensive force in a war zone could be considered unlawful combatants, in reference to a concept outlined in the Geneva Conventions and explicitly specified by the 2006 American Military Commissions Act.

There has been controversy over whether PMCs in active combat zones should be considered mercenaries. PMCs are operated in every single continent except Antarctica. According to a study from 2003 the PMC industry was worth over \$100 billion a year at that time.

According to a 2008 study by the Office of the Director of National Intelligence, private contractors make up 29% of the workforce in the United States Intelligence Community and cost the equivalent of 49% of their personnel budgets. According to the Brazilian geostrategist De Leon Petta, far from meaning a possible weakening of the national state power and its monopoly on violence, PMCs actually serve as alternative forms of power application abroad through irregular means, without violating international law, causing troubles in the domestic or public policy, or too many international repercussions.



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American scholar Phelps makes a similar claim by finding that PMCs wrap themselves in state governments' "cloak of legitimacy". This can also be seen in the oftentimes constructive force used by PMCs while executing private citizens arrests, executing unlawful detainers or evictions against deliberately misidentified American civilians. The bottom line is, no legal entity can legislate away an unalienable or 'God-given' right, nor can it deprive a natural man or woman of life, liberty, property nor the pursuit of happiness.

### **Title 18, Federal Crimes and Offenses are NOT positive law**

Title 18, Federal Crimes and Offenses; was never voted on by the U.S. Congress, which means that these federal laws are **NOT positive law**. The Internal Revenue Code relies upon **Title 18** to convict living men and women of Tax Evasion, which incidentally; only applies to corporations. MANY Americans are currently sitting in federal prisons who were convicted of this so-called crime.

In fact, one hundred percent (100%) of the people sentenced and held in all American Jails have either been convicted of crimes that are **not positive law** or were convicted of **civil/legal** crimes and are being detained there by their consent. The lawyers and judges representing the legislature and judicial system; created maneuvers to insure that anyone who is accused of a so-called crime and **posts bail**, i.e., anyone who signs a contract to appear consents by that contract to the scheduled proceedings.

Additionally, anyone who applies for a public defender, signs the same contract without knowing it and anyone who privately hires a lawyer to represent them in a Court proceeding, consents to the same contract upon the lawyer filing a "Notice of Appearance."

When anyone hires a lawyer, they must sign a Power of Attorney. The attorney is required to file his/her Notice of Appearance in that case and that Notice of Appearance offers one's consent and binds ones appearance to the proceedings. Absent these aforementioned contracts the Court cannot proceed against any living man, or woman. In the event the living man or woman refuses to contract; the Judge and the Prosecutor, attempt to trick and intimidate the living man or woman into giving their consent.

### **18 U.S.C. § 7 - Federal Enclave Laws**

The FBI derives its investigative jurisdiction in Indian country from 28 U.S.C. 533, pursuant to which the FBI was given investigative responsibility by the Attorney General.

In United States federal enclaves, which uses federal enclave laws, such as, New York for example, town and village courts are collectively known as the Justice Courts.

**Justices in these courts do not have to be lawyers, and the vast majority are not.** They are primarily private non-state actors. Many of these courts are in small towns and villages where none of the residents are lawyers. In the larger towns, the justices are almost always lawyers. The official title for judges in justice courts is "Justice", as in justice of the peace. However, in common usage, most people, including lawyers, call them "Judge". There are approximately 1,200 locally-funded Justice Courts located throughout New York State except for New York City which uses its unified court system. These justice courts have jurisdiction over a broad range of matters, including vehicle and traffic matters, small claims, evictions, civil matters and criminal offenses.



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

In 2006, The New York Times published an article documenting serious legal abuses in many of the state's justice courts. The author, William Glaberson, wrote:

"The examination found overwhelming evidence that decade after decade and up to this day, people have often been denied fundamental legal rights. Defendants have been jailed illegally. Others have been subjected to racial and sexual bigotry so explicit it seems to come from some other place and time. People have been denied the right to a trial, an impartial judge and the presumption of innocence." This practice is taking place throughout all United States federal enclaves.

### 18 U.S.C. 1341 - Frauds And Swindles

Whoever, having devised or intending to devise any scheme or artifice to defraud, or for obtaining money or property by means of false or fraudulent pretenses, representations, or promises, or to sell, dispose of, loan, exchange, alter, give away, distribute, supply, or furnish or procure for unlawful use any counterfeit or spurious coin, obligation, security, or other article, or anything represented to be or intimated or held out to be such counterfeit or spurious article, for the purpose of executing such scheme or artifice or attempting so to do, places in any post office or authorized depository for mail matter, any matter or thing whatever to be sent or delivered by the Postal Service, or deposits or causes to be deposited any matter or thing whatever to be sent or delivered by any private or commercial interstate carrier, or takes or receives therefrom, any such matter or thing, or knowingly causes to be delivered by mail or such carrier according to the direction thereon, or at the place at which it is directed to be delivered by the person to whom it is addressed, any such matter or thing, shall be fined under this title or imprisoned not more than 20 years, or both.

### The General Crimes Act—18 U.S.C. § 1152

There are four exceptions to the coverage of § 1152, three of them legislative and the fourth judicially created. The second paragraph of 18 U.S.C. § 1152 specifies the three legislative exceptions. This section shall not extend; [1] to offenses committed by one Indian against the person or property of another Indian, nor [2] to any Indian committing any offense in the Indian country who has been punished by the local law of the tribe, or [3] to any case where, by treaty stipulations, the exclusive jurisdiction over such offenses is or may be secured to the Indian tribes respectively.

It should be emphasized that these exceptions apply only to those laws extended to Indian country by section 1152--the so-called "**federal enclave laws.**"

The mere fact that a police officer, magistrate, judge, sheriff, real estate agent, other public officer or any other agent, etc., who are all licensed quasi-state or federal enclave employees and or sub-contractors acting under color of state law or even upon probable cause, might attempt to serve a notice on a living man or woman in no way diminishes that man or woman's authority and unalienable right not to contract, and to demand and receive compensation for any takings of his or her time and liberty in the event that the man or woman did not consent to the transaction. I DO NOT CONSENT.

**In the event that a man or woman does not consent to a particular action and calls a "time out," the liability clock starts ticking for the federal enclave police officer, magistrate, judge, sheriff, real estate agent, other public officer or any other agent.** If the offeree rejects, fails to accept the terms of the offer, fixed or otherwise, or makes a counter-offer, e.g., via an endorsement, then the original offer is terminated.

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### **Title 18 Precedents have been Established**

(1) 18 U.S.C. § 1001 - Statements or entries generally; (2) 18 U.S.C. § 1010 - HUD and Federal Housing Administration transactions; (3) 18 U.S.C. § 1014 - Loan and credit applications generally; (4) 18 U.S.C. § 1028 - Fraud and related activity in connection with identification documents; (5) 18 U.S.C. § 1341 - Frauds and swindles by mail; (6) 18 U.S.C. § 1342 - Fictitious name or address; (7) 18 U.S.C. § 1343 - Fraud by wire; and (8) 18 U.S.C. § 1344 - Bank Fraud.

See FBI Mortgage / Security Deed Fraud - Truth in Lending Act, title I of the Consumer Credit Protection Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C. § 1601 et seq.; Mortgage / Security Deed fraud (penalty is a felony of the third degree).

### **Libel in Special Admiralty Maritime Jurisdiction**

TAKE NOTICE under admiralty law, a **libel** is the first pleading of the complainant / petitioner. It is filed in the office of the clerk of the court to commence a cause of action. It is in the form of a petition addressed to the judge of the court by name, setting forth the nature and facts of the claim and containing a prayer that process issue in the proper manner. **If the action is against an individual, a citation will issue directing the person to appear and answer; if against a vessel, a writ (warrant) issues to an officer, e.g., State Marshal or Deputy State Marshal of the court directing the officer to attach it, which is considered sufficient notice to the owners. The libel must be verified by the libellant, as the complainant is called, or the complainant's agent, e.g., Attorney or foreign representative if the complainant is outside the jurisdiction.**

A libel tourist who sues an American defendant in the Special Admiralty Maritime Jurisdiction of the United Kingdom, pursuant to Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1989 (c 34); which is a United Kingdom Act of Parliament and which laid down a number of significant revisions to English property law, is picking a forum whose judgment cannot be recognized and collected in the United States, as a result of a foreclosure civil action; because a "Foreclosure Action" is an involuntary bankruptcy proceeding and a denial of due process of law.

### **Rule 14 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure**

The Third-Party (Beneficiary Act) law is addressed under Rule 14 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; Fed. R. Civ. P.; a/ka "FRCP", which since the promulgation of The 1966 Act, wherein the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure were amended to unify the civil and admiralty procedure, and added the Supplemental Rules for Certain Admiralty and Maritime Claims, now known as the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset Forfeiture Actions.

The FRCP is subsumed by Special Admiralty in the event of a conflict between the two, whereupon it is disposed under the 1999 multilateral treaties titled - International Convention(s) for the unification of certain rules relating to Arrest of Sea-going Ships a.k.a; **"1952 Arrest Convention and 1999 Arrest Convention"**.



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These foreign defamatory judgment claims are currently being addressed via the Supplemental Rules for Admiralty or Maritime Claims and Asset Forfeiture Actions and enforced extraterritorially and extra-judicially via 11 U.S. Code Chapter 15 - ANCILLARY AND OTHER CROSS-BORDER CASES under the Basel Accords / Banking Treaties which are governed by The 1952 Convention.

### Trustee and or Referee

The principal bankruptcy officials administering the insolvency/bankruptcy matter are the **Referees** and **Trustees**, who are paid on a fee basis, not by salary. They have limited powers and limited jurisdiction. Thus, any “legal” proceeding that is being administered by a referee and or trustee is prima facie evidence that the matter is an involuntary (forced) bankruptcy proceeding.

Whenever, anyone obtains a business / commercial license, for example, Medical, Attorney/Lawyer or Real Estate, etc.; it changes their political status and involves being conscripted as a U.S. Citizen and subjected to the Queen’s Government as a Uniformed Officer as defined under Title 37 of the Federal Code. Of particular interest is the fact that all tax collectors (IRS agents), such as, police officers, sheriffs departments, DOT, tag agencies, BAR attorneys, Judges, Highway Patrol, “appearing as elected officials,” etc., are just “private contractors” who can now be brought up on fraud charges for “impersonating a public official while receiving federal funding”.

I do not consent to be compelled to perform in any foreign jurisdiction or trafficked on any trading platform, whether public or private, nor be a party to any action in assumpsit. An action in assumpsit was a form of action at common law used to enforce what are now called obligations arising in tort and contract; and in some common law jurisdictions, under the laws of equity, unjust enrichment; the remedy for which is restitution.

No one can be held liable for any contract that does not bear their signature. Whereas pursuant to; “Party cannot be bound by contract that he has not made or authorized. Free consent is an indispensable element in making valid contracts.” Your paper items are stating a claim for which relief cannot be granted. **Actio non datur non damnificato** defined: *An action is not given to one who is not injured.* Black’s Law Dictionary Sixth Edition (page 31).

### An Arrest Warrant is technically a Warrant of Attorney

A warrant is generally an order that serves as a specific type of authorization, that is, a writ issued by a competent officer, usually a judge (jurist or adjudicator) or magistrate (a civilian officer who administers the law), that permits an otherwise illegal act that would violate individual rights and affords the person executing the writ protection from **damages** if the act is performed. A warrant is usually issued by a court (a judge) and is directed to a sheriff, a constable, or a police officer. Warrants normally issued by a court include search warrants, arrest warrants, and execution warrants.

The term magistrate is used in a variety of systems of governments and laws to refer to a civilian officer who administers the law. In ancient Rome, a *magistratus* was one of the highest ranking government officers, and possessed both judicial and executive powers. In other parts of the world, such as China, a magistrate was responsible for administration over a particular geographic area. Today, in some jurisdictions, a magistrate is a judicial officer who hears cases in a lower court, and typically deals with more minor or preliminary matters. In other jurisdictions, e.g., England and Wales, magistrates are typically trained volunteers appointed to deal with criminal and civil matters in their local areas.



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In the U.S. military, a warrant officer is a **technically-focused** subject matter expert, such as a special district judge or magistrate. There are no warrant officers in the U.S. Air Force and the U.S. Space Force; the USAF last warrant officers retired in the 1980s, and ranks became dormant. The USSF has not established any warrant officer ranks. All other U.S. Armed Forces have warrant officers, with warrant accession programs unique to each individual service's needs. Although Warrant Officers normally have more years in service than regular commissioned officers, they are below regular commissioned officers in the rank hierarchy. In certain instances, commissioned chief warrant officers can command units.

| Office  | Party                      | Officer                       | State                            | Since            |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| <a href="#">President of the Senate<sup>[a]</sup></a> | <a href="#">Democratic</a> | <a href="#">Kamala Harris</a> | <a href="#">CA<sup>[b]</sup></a> | January 20, 2021 |
| <a href="#">President pro tempore</a>                 | <a href="#">Democratic</a> | <a href="#">Patty Murray</a>  | <a href="#">WA</a>               | January 3, 2023  |

### Majority leadership

| Office  | Officer                       | State              | Since  |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| <a href="#">Senate Majority Leader</a><br><a href="#">Chair, Senate Democratic Caucus</a> | <a href="#">Chuck Schumer</a> | <a href="#">NY</a> | January 20, 2021<br>Party leader since January 3, 2017 |
| <a href="#">Senate Majority Whip</a>  | <a href="#">Dick Durbin</a>   | <a href="#">IL</a> | January 20, 2021<br>Party whip since January 3, 2005   |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| Office   | Officer                          | State              | Since           |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Chair, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Policy and Communications Committee</a>       | <a href="#">Debbie Stabenow</a>  | <a href="#">MI</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| Chair, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Steering Committee</a>                        | <a href="#">Amy Klobuchar</a>    | <a href="#">MN</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| Vice Chairs, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Caucus</a>                              | <a href="#">Mark Warner</a>      | <a href="#">VA</a> | January 3, 2017 |
|  | <a href="#">Elizabeth Warren</a> | <a href="#">MA</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| Chair, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Outreach</a>                                  | <a href="#">Bernie Sanders</a>   | <a href="#">VT</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| Vice Chairs, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Policy and Communications Committee</a> | <a href="#">Cory Booker</a>      | <a href="#">NJ</a> | January 3, 2021 |
|  | <a href="#">Joe Manchin</a>      | <a href="#">WV</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| <a href="#">Secretary, Democratic Caucus</a>                                       | <a href="#">Tammy Baldwin</a>    | <a href="#">WI</a> | January 3, 2017 |
| Chair, <a href="#">Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee</a>                    | <a href="#">Gary Peters</a>      | <a href="#">MI</a> | January 3, 2021 |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| Office   | Officer                                | State              | Since           |
|--|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| Vice Chair, <a href="#">Senate Democratic Outreach</a> | <a href="#">Catherine Cortez Masto</a> | <a href="#">NV</a> | January 3, 2021 |
| Deputy Secretary, <a href="#">Democratic Caucus</a>    | <a href="#">Brian Schatz</a>           | <a href="#">HI</a> | January 3, 2023 |
| Senate Democratic Chief Deputy Whip                    | <a href="#">Jeff Merkley</a>           | <a href="#">OR</a> | January 3, 2017 |

### Minority leadership[\[edit\]](#)

| Office  | Officer                         | State              | Since  |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| <a href="#">Senate Minority Leader</a>                    | <a href="#">Mitch McConnell</a> | <a href="#">KY</a> | January 20, 2021<br>Party leader since January 3, 2007 |
| <a href="#">Senate Minority Whip</a>                      | <a href="#">John Thune</a>      | <a href="#">SD</a> | January 20, 2021<br>Party whip since January 3, 2019   |
| <a href="#">Chair, Senate Republican Conference</a>       | <a href="#">John Barrasso</a>   | <a href="#">WY</a> | January 3, 2019  |
| <a href="#">Chair, Senate Republican Policy Committee</a> | <a href="#">Joni Ernst</a>      | <a href="#">IA</a> | January 3, 2023  |



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| Office  | Officer              | State | Since  |
|---|----------------------|-------|--|
| Vice Chair, Senate Republican Conference        | Shelley Moore Capito | WV    | January 3, 2023                                      |
| Chair, National Republican Senatorial Committee | Steve Daines         | MT    | January 3, 2023                                      |
| Chair, Senate Republican Steering Committee     | Mike Lee             | UT    | January 3, 2015                                      |
| Senate Republican Chief Deputy Whip             | Mike Crapo           | ID    | January 3, 2013                                      |
| President pro tempore emeritus                  | Chuck Grassley       | IA    | January 20, 2021<br>Party dean since January 3, 2019 |

### List of senators

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## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait   | Senator                 | Party      | Born                        | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s) | Education   | Assumed office  | Class                        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>             |
|---------|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Alabama |   | <b>Tommy Tuberville</b> | Republican | September 18, 1954 (age 68) | College football coach<br>Investment management firm partner   | None                        | <a href="#">Southern Arkansas University (BS)</a> | January 3, 2021 | <a href="#">2026 Class 2</a> | <a href="#">Auburn<sup>[2]</sup></a> |
|         |  | <b>Katie Britt</b>      | Republican | February 2, 1982 (age 41)   | Senate staffer<br>University administrator<br>Lawyer<br>Campaign manager<br>Business Council of Alabama<br>President and CEO<br><a href="#">Alabama Wildlife Federation</a> Board Member | None                        | <a href="#">University of Alabama (BS, JD)</a>    | January 3, 2023 | <a href="#">2028 Class 3</a> | <a href="#">Montgomery</a>           |





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|--------|--|----------------|------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Alaska |   | Lisa Murkowski | Republican | May 22, 1957 (age 66)      | Lawyer  | Alaska House of Representatives | Georgetown University (AB)<br>Willamette University (JD)  | December 20, 2002 <sup>[c]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Girdwood                 |
|        |  | Dan Sullivan   | Republican | November 13, 1964 (age 58) | U.S. Marine Corps officer<br>Lawyer<br>Assistant Secretary of State for Economic and Business Affairs | Alaska Attorney General         | Harvard University (AB)<br>Georgetown University (MS, JD) | January 3, 2015                  | 2026 Class 2 | Anchorage                |






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|----------|---|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Arizona  |    | Kyrsten Sinema | Independent <sup>[d]</sup> | July 12, 1976 (age 47)     | Social worker<br>Political activist<br>Lawyer<br>College lecturer                     | U.S. House<br>Arizona Senate<br>Arizona House of Representatives | Brigham Young University (BA)<br>Arizona State University, Tempe (MSW, JD, PhD, MBA) | January 3, 2019                 | 2024 Class 1 | Phoenix                  |
|          |   | Mark Kelly     | Democratic                 | February 21, 1964 (age 59) | U.S. Navy officer<br>NASA astronaut<br>Americans for Responsible Solutions Co-founder | None   | United States Merchant Marine Academy (BS)<br>Naval Postgraduate School (MS)         | December 2, 2020 <sup>[e]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Tucson                   |
| Arkansas |  | John Boozman   | Republican                 | December 10, 1950 (age 72) | Optometrist   | U.S. House<br>Rogers Public Schools Board                        | University of Arkansas<br>Southern College of Optometry (OD)                         | January 3, 2011                 | 2028 Class 3 | Rogers                   |



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|------------|---|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
|            |    | <b>Tom Cotton</b>       | Republican | May 13, 1977 (age 46)   | Lawyer<br>United States Army officer                                    | U.S. House  | Harvard University (AB, JD)                | January 3, 2015                  | 2026 Class 2 | Little Rock <sup>[5]</sup> |
| California |   | <b>Dianne Feinstein</b> | Democratic | June 22, 1933 (age 90)  | Nonprofit organization fellow<br>California Women's Parole Board Member | Mayor of San Francisco<br>San Francisco Board of Supervisors                                | Stanford University (BA)                   | November 10, 1992 <sup>[6]</sup> | 2024 Class 1 | San Francisco              |
|            |  | <b>Alex Padilla</b>     | Democratic | March 22, 1973 (age 50) | Engineer  | Secretary of State of California<br>California Senate<br>Los Angeles City Council President | Massachusetts Institute of Technology (BS) | January 18, 2021 <sup>[9]</sup>  | 2028 Class 3 | Los Angeles                |





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|-------------|---|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Colorado    |    | <b>Michael Bennet</b>     | Democratic | November 28, 1964 (age 58) | Lawyer<br>Investment company executive<br>Denver Public Schools Superintendent<br>Chief of staff to the Mayor of Denver | None   | Wesleyan University (BA)<br>Yale University (JD)                              | January 21, 2009 <sup>[h]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Denver                   |
|             |   | <b>John Hickenlooper</b>  | Democratic | February 7, 1952 (age 71)  | Geologist<br>Businessman  | Governor of Colorado<br>Mayor of Denver                                    | Wesleyan University (BA, MS)  | January 3, 2021                 | 2026 Class 2 | Denver                   |
| Connecticut |  | <b>Richard Blumenthal</b> | Democratic | February 13, 1946 (age 77) | Marine Corps Reserve Sergeant<br>Senate staffer<br>Lawyer<br>U.S. Attorney  | Connecticut Attorney General<br>Connecticut Senate<br>Connecticut House of | Harvard University (AB)<br>Trinity College, Cambridge<br>Yale University (JD) | January 3, 2011                 | 2028 Class 3 | Greenwich                |






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|----------|--|---------------------|------------|---------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|          |  |                     |            |                           |   | Representatives  |   |                 |              |                          |
|          |   | <b>Chris Murphy</b> | Democratic | August 3, 1973 (age 49)   | Lawyer<br>Political campaign manager                                | U.S. House<br>Connecticut Senate<br>Connecticut House of Representatives | Williams College (BA)<br>Exeter College, Oxford<br>University of Connecticut (JD) | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Hartford <sup>[6]</sup>  |
| Delaware |  | <b>Tom Carper</b>   | Democratic | January 23, 1947 (age 76) | U.S. Navy officer<br>Staff, Delaware Office of Economic Development | Governor of Delaware<br>U.S. House<br>Delaware Treasurer                 | Ohio State University (BA)<br>University of Delaware (MBA)                        | January 3, 2001 | 2024 Class 1 | Wilmington               |








## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait  | Senator            | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)   | Education   | Assumed office                   | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>  |
|---------|---|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
|         |    | <b>Chris Coons</b> | Democratic | September 9, 1963 (age 59) | Nonprofit organization executive Lawyer                    | New Castle County, Delaware County Executive<br>New Castle County Council | Amherst College (BA)<br>Yale University (MAR, JD)                             | November 15, 2010 <sup>[6]</sup> | 2026 Class 2 | Wilmington                |
| Florida |   | <b>Marco Rubio</b> | Republican | May 28, 1971 (age 52)      | Lawyer   | Florida House Speaker<br>West Miami City Commission                       | University of Florida (BA)<br>University of Miami (JD)                        | January 3, 2011                  | 2028 Class 3 | West Miami <sup>[7]</sup> |
|         |  | <b>Rick Scott</b>  | Republican | December 1, 1952 (age 70)  | U.S. Navy Lawyer<br>Columbia/HCA CEO<br>Venture capitalist | Governor of Florida   | University of Missouri-Kansas City (BS)<br>Southern Methodist University (JD) | January 8, 2019 <sup>[8]</sup>   | 2024 Class 1 | Naples                    |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait  | Senator                | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)                                      | Education   | Assumed office                   | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------|---|------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Georgia |    | <b>Jon Ossoff</b>      | Democratic | February 16, 1987 (age 36) | Investigative journalist<br>Documentary film producer<br>U.S. House staffer | None   | Georgetown University (BS)<br>London School of Economics (MSc)          | January 20, 2021 <sup>[k]</sup>  | 2026 Class 2 | Atlanta                  |
|         |    | <b>Raphael Warnock</b> | Democratic | July 23, 1969 (age 53)     | Pastor  | None   | Morehouse College (BA)<br>Union Theological Seminary (MDiv, MPhil, PhD) | January 20, 2021 <sup>[n]</sup>  | 2028 Class 3 | Atlanta                  |
| Hawaii  |  | <b>Brian Schatz</b>    | Democratic | October 20, 1972 (age 50)  | Teacher<br>Nonprofit organization executive                                 | Lieutenant Governor of Hawaii<br>Hawaii House of Representatives | Pomona College (BA)   | December 26, 2012 <sup>[m]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Honolulu                 |




## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State | Portrait  | Senator             | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)  | Education   | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|       |    | <b>Mazie Hirono</b> | Democratic | November 3, 1947 (age 75) | Lawyer   | U.S. House<br>Lieutenant Governor of Hawaii<br>Hawaii House of Representatives             | University of Hawaii at Manoa (BA)<br>Georgetown University (JD)  | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Honolulu                 |
| Idaho |   | <b>Mike Crapo</b>   | Republican | May 20, 1951 (age 72)     | Lawyer   | U.S. House<br>Idaho Senate   | Brigham Young University (BA)<br>Harvard University (JD)          | January 3, 1999 | 2028 Class 3 | Idaho Falls              |
|       |  | <b>Jim Risch</b>    | Republican | May 3, 1943 (age 80)      | Professor<br>Rancher<br>Nonprofit organization executive<br>Lawyer | Governor of Idaho<br>Lieutenant Governor of Idaho<br>Idaho Senate<br>President pro tempore | University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee<br>University of Idaho (BS, JD) | January 3, 2009 | 2026 Class 2 | Boise                    |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State    | Portrait   | Senator                | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s) | Education   | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|----------|--|------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Illinois |   | <b>Dick Durbin</b>     | Democratic | November 21, 1944 (age 78) | Lawyer<br>Professor  | U.S. House                  | Georgetown University (BS, JD)  | January 3, 1997 | 2026 Class 2 | Springfield              |
|          |  | <b>Tammy Duckworth</b> | Democratic | March 12, 1968 (age 55)    | Army National Guard officer<br>Center for Nursing Research at Northern Illinois University Coordinator <sup>[8]</sup><br>U.S. Assistant Secretary of Veterans Affairs<br>Illinois Director of Veterans Affairs | U.S. House                  | University of Hawaii at Manoa (BA)<br><br>George Washington University (MA)<br>Northern Illinois University<br>Capella University (PhD) | January 3, 2017 | 2028 Class 3 | Hoffman Estates          |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait  | Senator               | Party      | Born                        | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                                   | Education   | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------|---|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Indiana |    | <b>Todd Young</b>     | Republican | August 24, 1972 (age 50)    | Marine Corps officer<br>Professor<br>Management consultant<br>Lawyer | U.S. House  | United States Naval Academy (BS)<br>University of Chicago (MBA)<br>University of London (MA)<br>Indiana University, Indianapolis (JD) | January 3, 2017 | 2028 Class 3 | Bloomington              |
|         |   | <b>Mike Braun</b>     | Republican | March 24, 1954 (age 69)     | Businessman  | Indiana House of Representatives Jasper, Indiana School Board | Wabash College (BA)<br>Harvard University (MBA)   | January 3, 2019 | 2024 Class 1 | Jasper                   |
| Iowa    |  | <b>Chuck Grassley</b> | Republican | September 17, 1933 (age 89) | Farmer<br>College professor  | U.S. House<br>Iowa House of Representatives                   | University of Northern Iowa (BA, MA)<br>University of Iowa  | January 3, 1981 | 2028 Class 3 | New Hartford             |





# AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State  | Portrait  | Senator        | Party      | Born                    | Occupation(s)                         | Previous elective office(s) | Education   | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|--------|---|----------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|        |    | Joni Ernst     | Republican | July 1, 1970 (age 53)   | Farmer<br>Army National Guard officer | Iowa Senate                 | Iowa State University (BA)<br>Columbus State University (MPA) | January 3, 2015 | 2026 Class 2 | Red Oak                  |
| Kansas |   | Jerry Moran    | Republican | May 29, 1954 (age 69)   | Banker<br>Lawyer                      | U.S. House<br>Kansas Senate | Fort Hays State University<br>University of Kansas (BA, JD)   | January 3, 2011 | 2028 Class 3 | Manhattan                |
|        |  | Roger Marshall | Republican | August 9, 1960 (age 62) | Doctor<br>U.S. Army Reserve officer   | U.S. House                  | Kansas State University (BS)<br>University of Kansas (MD)     | January 3, 2021 | 2026 Class 2 | Great Bend               |





# AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State    | Portrait   | Senator                | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                   | Education  | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|----------|--|------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Kentucky |   | <b>Mitch McConnell</b> | Republican | February 20, 1942 (age 81) | Lawyer<br>U.S. Senate staff member<br>United States Attorney Assistant Attorney General for the U.S. Department of Justice Office of Legislative Affairs | Judge/Executive of Jefferson County, Kentucky | University of Louisville (BA)<br>University of Kentucky (JD) | January 3, 1985 | 2026 Class 2 | Louisville               |
|          |  | <b>Rand Paul</b>       | Republican | January 7, 1963 (age 60)   | Physician specializing in Ophthalmology  | None  | Baylor University<br>Duke University (MD)                    | January 3, 2011 | 2028 Class 3 | Bowling Green            |





# AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State     | Portrait   | Senator             | Party      | Born                        | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)    | Education   | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-----------|--|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Louisiana |   | <b>Bill Cassidy</b> | Republican | September 28, 1957 (age 65) | Physician   | U.S. House<br>Louisiana Senate | Louisiana State University (BS, MD)   | January 3, 2015 | 2026 Class 2 | Baton Rouge              |
|           |  | <b>John Kennedy</b> | Republican | November 21, 1951 (age 71)  | Magazine editor<br>Lawyer<br>Professor<br>Staff of Louisiana Governor <b>Bud Roemer</b><br>Secretary of the Louisiana Department of Revenue | Louisiana Treasurer            | Vanderbilt University (BA)<br>University of Virginia (JD)<br>Magdalen College, Oxford (BCL) | January 3, 2017 | 2028 Class 3 | Madisonville             |








## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State | Portrait   | Senator              | Party                      | Born                      | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s) | Education   | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------|--|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Maine |   | <b>Susan Collins</b> | Republican                 | December 7, 1952 (age 70) | House staffer<br>Senate staffer<br>Small Business Administration<br>Regional Director<br>Deputy Treasurer of Massachusetts | None                        | St. Lawrence University (BA)                          | January 3, 1997 | 2026 Class 2 | Bangor                   |
|       |  | <b>Angus King</b>    | Independent <sup>[n]</sup> | March 31, 1944 (age 79)   | Lawyer<br>Senate staffer<br>Entrepreneur<br>Corporate executive<br>Public television news program host                     | Governor of Maine           | Dartmouth College (BA)<br>University of Virginia (JD) | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Brunswick                |




## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State         | Portrait  | Senator                 | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                               | Education  | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>(1)</sup> |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Maryland      |    | <b>Ben Cardin</b>       | Democratic | October 5, 1943 (age 79)  | Lawyer   | U.S. House Speaker of the Maryland House of Delegates     | University of Pittsburgh (BA)<br>University of Maryland, Baltimore (JD)                      | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Baltimore                |
|               |   | <b>Chris Van Hollen</b> | Democratic | January 10, 1959 (age 64) | U.S. Senate staff member<br>Maryland Governor's legislative advisor<br>Lawyer                                      | U.S. House Maryland Senate<br>Maryland House of Delegates | Swarthmore College (BA)<br>Harvard University (MPP)<br>Georgetown University (JD)            | January 3, 2017 | 2028 Class 3 | Kensington               |
| Massachusetts |  | <b>Elizabeth Warren</b> | Democratic | June 22, 1949 (age 74)    | Lawyer<br>Professor<br>Research associate<br>Nonprofit organization executive<br>COP Chair<br>CFPB Special Advisor | None  | George Washington University<br>University of Houston (BS)<br>Rutgers University-Newark (JD) | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Cambridge                |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State    | Portrait  | Senator                | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                                  | Education   | Assumed office               | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|----------|---|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|          |    | <b>Ed Markey</b>       | Democratic | July 11, 1946 (age 77)    | United States Army Reserve Lawyer  | U.S. House Massachusetts House of Representatives            | Boston College (BA, JD)   | July 16, 2013 <sup>[o]</sup> | 2026 Class 2 | Malden                   |
| Michigan |   | <b>Debbie Stabenow</b> | Democratic | April 29, 1950 (age 73)   | Social worker Leadership training consultant   | U.S. House Michigan House of Representatives Michigan Senate | Michigan State University (BA, MSW)   | January 3, 2001              | 2024 Class 1 | Lansing                  |
|          |  | <b>Gary Peters</b>     | Democratic | December 1, 1958 (age 64) | United States Navy Reserve officer Financial advisor Lawyer College professor and lecturer | U.S. House Michigan Senate                                   | Alma College (BA)<br>University of Detroit (MBA)<br>Wayne State University (JD, MA)<br>Michigan State University (MA) | January 3, 2015              | 2026 Class 2 | Bloomfield Hills         |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State     | Portrait   | Senator       | Party                           | Born                   | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                | Education   | Assumed office                 | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-----------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Minnesota |   | Amy Klobuchar | Democratic (DFL) <sup>[p]</sup> | May 25, 1960 (age 63)  | Lawyer   | Hennepin County, Minnesota County Attorney | Yale University (BA)<br>University of Chicago (JD)  | January 3, 2007                | 2024 Class 1 | Minneapolis              |
|           |  | Tina Smith    | Democratic (DFL) <sup>[p]</sup> | March 4, 1958 (age 65) | Public relations consultant<br>Political campaign manager<br>Chief of staff to the Mayor of Minneapolis<br>Chief of staff to the Governor of Minnesota | Lieutenant Governor of Minnesota           | Stanford University (BA)<br>Dartmouth College (MBA) | January 3, 2018 <sup>[q]</sup> | 2026 Class 2 | Minneapolis              |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State       | Portrait  | Senator                 | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)  | Education  | Assumed office                   | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------------|---|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Mississippi |    | <b>Roger Wicker</b>     | Republican | July 5, 1951 (age 72)      | U.S. Air Force officer/Judge Advocate<br>U.S. House staffer<br>Lawyer | U.S. House<br>Mississippi Senate   | University of Mississippi (BA, JD)   | December 31, 2007 <sup>[r]</sup> | 2024 Class 1 | Tupelo                   |
|             |    | <b>Cindy Hyde-Smith</b> | Republican | May 10, 1959 (age 64)      | Lobbyist<br>Farmer  | Mississippi Commissioner of Agriculture and Commerce<br>Mississippi Senate | Copiah-Lincoln Community College (AA)<br>University of Southern Mississippi (BA) | April 9, 2018 <sup>[s]</sup>     | 2026 Class 2 | Brookhaven               |
| Missouri    |  | <b>Josh Hawley</b>      | Republican | December 31, 1979 (age 43) | Lawyer<br>Professor   | Missouri Attorney General  | Stanford University (BA)<br>Yale University (JD)                                 | January 3, 2019                  | 2024 Class 1 | Ozark                    |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait   | Senator             | Party      | Born                     | Occupation(s)           | Previous elective office(s)  | Education   | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------|--|---------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|         |   | <b>Eric Schmitt</b> | Republican | June 20, 1975 (age 48)   | Lawyer<br>Professor     | Missouri Attorney General<br>Missouri Treasurer<br>Missouri Senate<br>Glendale, Missouri Board of Aldermen | Truman State University (BA)<br>Saint Louis University (JD) | January 3, 2023 | 2028 Class 3 | Glendale                 |
| Montana |  | <b>Jon Tester</b>   | Democratic | August 21, 1956 (age 66) | Music teacher<br>Farmer | Member of the Montana Senate<br>Montana Senate President<br>Big Sandy, Montana School Board                | University of Providence (BA)                               | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Big Sandy                |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State    | Portrait  | Senator              | Party      | Born                     | Occupation(s) | Previous elective office(s) | Education                           | Assumed office                  | Classes                                     | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|----------|---|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
|          |    | <b>Steve Daines</b>  | Republican | August 20, 1962 (age 60) | Businessman   | U.S. House                  | Montana State University (BS)       | January 3, 2015                 | 2026 Class 2                                | Belgrade <sup>[12]</sup> |
| Nebraska |    | <b>Deb Fischer</b>   | Republican | March 1, 1951 (age 72)   | Rancher       | Nebraska Legislature        | University of Nebraska-Lincoln (BS) | January 3, 2013                 | 2024 Class 1                                | Lincoln                  |
|          |  | <b>Pete Ricketts</b> | Republican | August 16, 1964 (age 58) | Businessman   | Governor of Nebraska        | University of Chicago (BA, MBA)     | January 23, 2023 <sup>[9]</sup> | 2024 (special)<br>2026 (general)<br>Class 2 | Omaha                    |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State         | Portrait  | Senator                | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)                       | Education  | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------------|---|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Nevada        |    | Catherine Cortez Masto | Democratic | March 29, 1964 (age 59)   | Lawyer  | Nevada Attorney General                           | University of Nevada, Reno (BS)<br>Gonzaga University (JD)           | January 3, 2017 | 2028 Class 3 | Las Vegas                |
|               |    | Jacky Rosen            | Democratic | August 2, 1957 (age 65)   | Computer programmer<br>Software developer, designer, consultant <sup>[13][14]</sup> | U.S. House  | University of Minnesota (BA)<br>Clark County Community College (AAS) | January 3, 2019 | 2024 Class 1 | Henderson                |
| New Hampshire |  | Jeanne Shaheen         | Democratic | January 28, 1947 (age 76) | Teacher<br>Entrepreneur   | Governor of New Hampshire<br>New Hampshire Senate | Shippensburg University (BA)<br>University of Mississippi (MSS)      | January 3, 2009 | 2026 Class 2 | Madbury                  |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State      | Portrait  | Senator       | Party | Born       | Occupation(s)              | Previous elective office(s) | Education  | Assumed office  | Classes                         | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |                                  |
|------------|---|---------------|-------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
|            |    | Maggie Hassan |       | Democratic | February 27, 1958 (age 65) | Lawyer                      | Governor of New Hampshire<br>New Hampshire Senate  | Brown University (BA)<br>Northeastern University (JD)           | January 3, 2017                 | 2028 Class 3             | Newfields                        |
| New Jersey |   | Bob Menendez  |       | Democratic | January 1, 1954 (age 69)   | Lawyer                      | U.S. House<br>New Jersey Senate<br>New Jersey General Assembly<br>Mayor of Union City<br>Union City Board of Education | Saint Peter's University (BA)<br>Rutgers University-Newark (JD) | January 17, 2006 <sup>[u]</sup> | 2024 Class 1             | Englewood Cliffs <sup>[15]</sup> |
|            |  | Cory Booker   |       | Democratic | April 27, 1969 (age 54)    | Lawyer                      | Mayor of Newark, New Jersey<br>Newark Municipal Council  | Stanford University (BA, MA)<br>Queen's College, Oxford (MA)    | October 31, 2013 <sup>[v]</sup> | 2026 Class 2             | Newark                           |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State      | Portrait   | Senator         | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)                           | Education                             | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|------------|--|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|            |  |                 |            |                           |   |   | Yale University (JD)                  |                 |              |                          |
| New Mexico |   | Martin Heinrich | Democratic | October 17, 1971 (age 51) | Nonprofit organization executive<br>Public relations consultant   | U.S. House<br>Albuquerque City Council                | University of Missouri (BS)           | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Albuquerque              |
|            |  | Ben Ray Lujan   | Democratic | June 7, 1972 (age 51)     | New Mexico Cultural Affairs Department<br>Director of Administrative Services and Chief Financial Officer,<br>New Mexico Deputy State Treasurer | U.S. House<br>New Mexico Public Regulation Commission | New Mexico Highlands University (BBA) | January 3, 2021 | 2026 Class 2 | Nambé                    |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State          | Portrait  | Senator            | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)                      | Previous elective office(s)                            | Education  | Assumed office                  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>  |
|----------------|---|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| New York       |    | Chuck Schumer      | Democratic | November 23, 1950 (age 72) | Lawyer                             | U.S. House New York State Assembly                     | Harvard University (AB, JD)  | January 3, 1999                 | 2028 Class 3 | Brooklyn                  |
|                |   | Kirsten Gillibrand | Democratic | December 9, 1966 (age 56)  | Lawyer<br>U.S. HUD special counsel | U.S. House   | Dartmouth College (BA)<br>University of California, Los Angeles (JD) | January 26, 2009 <sup>[W]</sup> | 2024 Class 1 | Brunswick <sup>[17]</sup> |
| North Carolina |  | Thom Tillis        | Republican | August 30, 1960 (age 62)   | Business consultant                | Speaker of the North Carolina House of Representatives | University of Maryland University College (BS)                       | January 3, 2015                 | 2026 Class 2 | Huntersville              |





## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State        | Portrait  | Senator             | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                            | Education  | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|--------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|              |    | <b>Ted Budd</b>     | Republican | October 21, 1971 (age 51) | Businessman  | U.S. House   | Appalachian State University (BSBA)<br>Dallas Theological Seminary (ThM)<br>Wake Forest University (MBA) | January 3, 2023 | 2028 Class 3 | Advance                  |
| North Dakota |   | <b>John Hoeven</b>  | Republican | March 13, 1957 (age 66)   | Banker   | Governor of North Dakota                               | Dartmouth College (BA)<br>Northwestern University (MBA)  | January 3, 2011 | 2028 Class 3 | Bismarck                 |
|              |  | <b>Kevin Cramer</b> | Republican | January 21, 1961 (age 62) | State Tourism Director<br>State Economic Development and Finance Director<br>North Dakota Republican | U.S. House<br>North Dakota Public Service Commissioner | Concordia College (BA)<br>University of Mary (MA)  | January 3, 2019 | 2024 Class 1 | Bismarck                 |






# AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State | Portrait   | Senator              | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)                          | Previous elective office(s)   | Education   | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------|--|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|       |  |                      |            |                           | Party Chairma<br>n                     |   |   |                 |              |                          |
| Ohio  |   | <b>Sherrod Brown</b> | Democrat   | November 9, 1952 (age 70) | Teacher                                | U.S. House<br>Ohio<br>Secretary of State<br>Ohio House of Representatives | Yale University (BA)<br>Ohio State University (MA, MPA) | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Cleveland                |
|       |  | <b>J. D. Vance</b>   | Republican | August 2, 1984 (age 38)   | Marine<br>Venture capitalist<br>Author | None  | Ohio State University (BA)<br>Yale University (JD)      | January 3, 2023 | 2028 Class 3 | Cincinnati               |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State    | Portrait  | Senator                 | Party      | Born                   | Occupation(s)                                     | Previous elective office(s) | Education  | Assumed office                  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>      |
|----------|---|-------------------------|------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Oklahoma |    | <b>James Lankford</b>   | Republican | March 4, 1968 (age 55) | Teacher<br>Nonprofit program director             | U.S. House                  | University of Texas, Austin (BS)<br>Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary (M.Div.) | January 3, 2015 <sup>[x]</sup>  | 2028 Class 3 | Oklahoma City <sup>[18]</sup> |
|          |   | <b>Markwayne Mullin</b> | Republican | July 26, 1977 (age 45) | Businessman<br>Radio host<br>Mixed martial artist | U.S. House                  | Missouri Valley College<br>Oklahoma State University<br>Institute of Technology (AAS)  | January 3, 2023 <sup>[y]</sup>  | 2026 Class 2 | Westville                     |
| Oregon   |  | <b>Ron Wyden</b>        | Democratic | May 3, 1949 (age 74)   | Teacher<br>Nonprofit organization executive       | U.S. House                  | Stanford University (BA)<br>University of Oregon (JD)                                  | February 5, 1996 <sup>[z]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Portland                      |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State        | Portrait  | Senator               | Party      | Born                      | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)                              | Education  | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|--------------|---|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|              |    | <b>Jeff Merkley</b>   | Democratic | October 24, 1956 (age 66) | Nonprofit organization executive<br>CBO analyst<br>Defense Department | Oregon House Speaker                                     | Stanford University (BA)<br>Princeton University (MPA)                               | January 3, 2009 | 2026 Class 2 | Portland                 |
| Pennsylvania |   | <b>Bob Casey Jr.</b>  | Democratic | April 13, 1960 (age 63)   | Teacher<br>Lawyer   | Pennsylvania Treasurer<br>Pennsylvania Auditor           | College of the Holy Cross (BA)<br>Catholic University of America (JD)                | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Scranton                 |
|              |  | <b>John Fetterman</b> | Democratic | August 15, 1969 (age 53)  | GED teacher<br>Youth program director<br>Nonprofit executive          | Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania<br>Mayor of Braddock | Albright College (BA)<br>University of Connecticut (MBA)<br>Harvard University (MPP) | January 3, 2023 | 2028 Class 3 | Braddock                 |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State          | Portrait   | Senator                   | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)                           | Education   | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|----------------|--|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Rhode Island   |   | <b>Jack Reed</b>          | Democratic | November 12, 1949 (age 73) | Lawyer<br>U.S. Army Reserve officer<br>U.S. Army officer | U.S. House<br>Rhode Island Senate                     | United States Military Academy (BS)<br><br>Harvard University (MPP, JD) | January 3, 1997 | 2026 Class 2 | Jamestown                |
|                |   | <b>Sheldon Whitehouse</b> | Democratic | October 20, 1955 (age 67)  | Lawyer<br>United States Attorney                         | Attorney General of Rhode Island                      | Yale University (BA)<br>University of Virginia (JD)                     | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Newport                  |
| South Carolina |  | <b>Lindsey Graham</b>     | Republican | July 9, 1955 (age 68)      | Lawyer<br>U.S. Air Force Reserve officer                 | U.S. House<br>South Carolina House of Representatives | University of South Carolina (BA, JD)                                   | January 3, 2003 | 2026 Class 2 | Seneca                   |







## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State        | Portrait  | Senator            | Party      | Born                        | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)  | Education   | Assumed office                  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>    |
|--------------|---|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
|              |    | <b>Tim Scott</b>   | Republican | September 19, 1965 (age 57) | Insurance agent<br>Financial adviser  | U.S. House<br>South Carolina House of Representatives<br>Charleston County Council | Presbyterian College<br><br>Charleston Southern University (BS) | January 2, 2013 <sup>[aa]</sup> | 2028 Class 3 | Hanahan <sup>[19]</sup>     |
| South Dakota |   | <b>John Thune</b>  | Republican | January 7, 1961 (age 62)    | Nonprofit organization executive<br>State Railroad Director<br>South Dakota Republican Party Executive Director | U.S. House   | Biola University (BA)<br><br>University of South Dakota (MBA)   | January 3, 2005                 | 2028 Class 3 | Sioux Falls <sup>[20]</sup> |
|              |  | <b>Mike Rounds</b> | Republican | October 24, 1954 (age 68)   | Businessman   | Governor of South Dakota<br>South Dakota Senate                                    | South Dakota State University (BS)                              | January 3, 2015                 | 2026 Class 2 | Fort Pierre <sup>[21]</sup> |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State     | Portrait   | Senator                 | Party      | Born                     | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)    | Education                         | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup>  |
|-----------|--|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Tennessee |   | <b>Marsha Blackburn</b> | Republican | June 6, 1952 (age 71)    | Marketing consultant<br>Executive Director of the Tennessee Film, Entertainment, and Music Commission  | U.S. House<br>Tennessee Senate | Mississippi State University (BS) | January 3, 2019 | 2024 Class 1 | Brentwood                 |
|           |  | <b>Bill Hagerty</b>     | Republican | August 14, 1959 (age 63) | Management consultant<br>Private equity investment firm partner<br>United States Ambassador to Japan<br>Tennessee Commissioner of Economic and Community Development | None                           | Vanderbilt University (BA, JD)    | January 3, 2021 | 2026 Class 2 | Nashville <sup>[22]</sup> |









## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State | Portrait  | Senator            | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)   | Education  | Assumed office                   | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------|---|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Texas |    | <b>John Cornyn</b> | Republican | February 2, 1952 (age 71)  | Lawyer   | San Antonio District Judge<br>Texas Attorney General<br>Texas Supreme Court (Associate Justice) | Trinity University (BA)<br>St. Mary's University, Texas (JD)<br>University of Virginia (LLM) | December 2, 2002 <sup>[ab]</sup> | 2026 Class 2 | Austin                   |
|       |   | <b>Ted Cruz</b>    | Republican | December 22, 1970 (age 52) | Lawyer<br>U.S. Assoc. Deputy AG<br>Texas Solicitor General               | None  | Princeton University (AB)<br>Harvard University (JD)   | January 3, 2013                  | 2024 Class 1 | Houston                  |
| Utah  |  | <b>Mike Lee</b>    | Republican | June 4, 1971 (age 52)      | Lawyer<br>Governor's general counsel<br>Assistant United States Attorney | None  | Brigham Young University (BA, JD)  | January 3, 2011                  | 2028 Class 3 | Alpine                   |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State   | Portrait  | Senator               | Party   | Born                       | Occupation(s)   | Previous elective office(s)  | Education   | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------|---|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|         |    | <b>Mitt Romney</b>    |  Republican                  | March 12, 1947 (age 76)    | Businessman   | Governor of Massachusetts  | Brigham Young University (BA)<br>Harvard University (JD/MBA)              | January 3, 2019 | 2024 Class 1 | Holladay                 |
| Vermont |    | <b>Bernie Sanders</b> |  Independent <sup>[n]</sup> | September 8, 1941 (age 81) | Filmmaker<br>Writer<br>Political activist                         | U.S. House<br>Mayor of Burlington, Vermont   | Brooklyn College<br>University of Chicago (BA)                            | January 3, 2007 | 2024 Class 1 | Burlington               |
|         |  | <b>Peter Welch</b>    |  Democratic                | May 2, 1947 (age 76)       | Community organizer<br>Vermont Superior Court law clerk<br>Lawyer | U.S. House<br>Vermont Senate<br>President Pro Tempore<br>Minority Leader of the Vermont Senate | College of the Holy Cross (BA)<br>University of California, Berkeley (JD) | January 3, 2023 | 2028 Class 3 | Norwich                  |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State      | Portrait  | Senator             | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)  | Education  | Assumed office  | Classes      | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|------------|---|---------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Virginia   |    | <b>Mark Warner</b>  | Democratic | December 15, 1954 (age 68) | Businessman<br>Venture capitalist<br>Virginia Democratic Party Chair   | Governor of Virginia   | George Washington University (BA)<br>Harvard University (JD) | January 3, 2009 | 2026 Class 2 | Alexandria               |
|            |   | <b>Tim Kaine</b>    | Democratic | February 26, 1958 (age 65) | Missionary<br>Lawyer<br>Teacher<br>Democratic National Committee Chair | Governor of Virginia<br>Lieutenant Governor of Virginia<br>Mayor of Richmond, Virginia | University of Missouri (BA)<br>Harvard University (JD)       | January 3, 2013 | 2024 Class 1 | Richmond                 |
| Washington |  | <b>Patty Murray</b> | Democratic | October 11, 1950 (age 72)  | Teacher<br>Lobbyist  | Washington Senate<br>Shoreline School Board  | Washington State University (BA)                             | January 3, 1993 | 2028 Class 3 | Freeland <sup>[23]</sup> |






## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State         | Portrait  | Senator                     | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)  | Education  | Assumed office                    | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|---------------|---|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|               |    | <b>Maria Cantwell</b>       | Democratic | October 13, 1958 (age 64)  | RealNetworks Marketing vice president                                  | U.S. House Washington House of Representatives   | Miami University (BA)                                | January 3, 2001                   | 2024 Class 1 | Edmonds                  |
| West Virginia |   | <b>Joe Manchin</b>          | Democratic | August 24, 1947 (age 75)   | Corporate executive  | Governor of West Virginia<br>Secretary of State of West Virginia<br>West Virginia Senate<br>West Virginia House of Delegates | West Virginia University (BBA)                       | November 15, 2010 <sup>[ac]</sup> | 2024 Class 1 | Fairmont <sup>[24]</sup> |
|               |  | <b>Shelley Moore Capito</b> | Republican | November 26, 1953 (age 69) | College career counselor<br>West Virginia Board of Regents educational | U.S. House West Virginia House of Delegates  | Duke University (BA)<br>University of Virginia (MEd) | January 3, 2015                   | 2026 Class 2 | Charleston               |




# AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State     | Portrait  | Senator       | Party      | Born                       | Occupation(s)  | Previous elective office(s)  | Education  | Assumed office                 | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-----------|---|---------------|------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|           |   |               |            |                            | information center director  |  |  |                                |              |                          |
| Wisconsin |    | Ron Johnson   | Republican | April 8, 1955 (age 68)     | Accountant<br>Corporate executive  | None   | University of Minnesota (BS)                                       | January 3, 2011                | 2028 Class 3 | Oshkosh                  |
|           |   | Tammy Baldwin | Democratic | February 11, 1962 (age 61) | Lawyer   | U.S. House Wisconsin Assembly<br>Dane County, Wisconsin Board of Supervisors | Smith College (BA)<br>University of Wisconsin-Madison (JD)         | January 3, 2013                | 2024 Class 1 | Madison                  |
| Wyoming   |  | John Barrasso | Republican | July 21, 1952 (age 70)     | Orthopedic surgeon<br>Medical chief of staff<br>Nonprofit organization executive | Wyoming Senate   | Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute<br>Georgetown University (BS, MD) | June 25, 2007 <sup>[adj]</sup> | 2024 Class 1 | Casper                   |



## AMERICANS WITHOUT CIVIL DISABILITIES

| State | Portrait  | Senator        | Party      | Born                        | Occupation(s) | Previous elective office(s)   | Education                      | Assumed office  | Class        | Residence <sup>[1]</sup> |
|-------|---|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
|       |  | Cynthia Lummis | Republican | September 10, 1954 (age 68) | Lawyer        | U.S. House<br>Wyoming Treasurer<br>Wyoming Senate<br>Wyoming House of Representatives | University of Wyoming (BS, JD) | January 3, 2021 | 2026 Class 2 | Cheyenne                 |